

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 7y + 2 = 15 + 3y$$

$$7y + \cancel{2} - \cancel{2} = 15 + 3y - 2$$

$$7y = 3y + 13$$

$$7y - 3y = 3y + 13 - 3y$$

$$4y = 13$$

$$\cancel{4y} = \frac{13}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{13}{4}$$

\textcircled{2}

$$\frac{x}{8} = \frac{x+1}{9}$$

$$9(x) = 8(x+1) \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$9x = 8x + 8$$

$$9x - 8x = 8x + 8 - 8x$$

$$x = 8$$

\textcircled{3}

$$14 = 8 + \frac{m}{2}$$

$$14 - 8 = 8 + \frac{m}{2} - 8$$

$$6 = \frac{m}{2}$$

$$\frac{6}{1} = \frac{m}{2}$$

$$2(6) = 1(m) \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$12 = m$$

\textcircled{4}

$$4x + 1 = 8$$

$$4x + \cancel{1} - \cancel{1} = 8 - 1$$

$$4x = 7$$

$$\cancel{4x} = \frac{7}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{7}{4}$$



$$\textcircled{5} \quad 1 + \frac{6}{x} = -11$$

$$1 + \cancel{\frac{6}{x}} - 1 = -11 - 1$$

$$\frac{6}{x} = -12$$

$$\frac{6}{x} = -\frac{12}{1}$$

$$1(6) = -12 \times \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$6 = -12x$$

$$\frac{6}{-12} = \frac{-12x}{-12}$$

$$-\frac{6}{12} = x$$

$$-\frac{6(1)}{6(2)} = x$$

$$\boxed{-\frac{1}{2} = x}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 11x - 3 = 7$$

$$11x - 3 + 3 = 7 + 3$$

$$11x = 10$$

$$\frac{11x}{11} = \frac{10}{11}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{10}{11}}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 4 - x = 2(x - 4)$$

$$4 - x = 2x - 8$$

$$4 - x - 4 = 2x - 8 - 4$$

$$-x = 2x - 12$$

$$-1x - 2x = \cancel{2x} - 12 - \cancel{2x}$$

$$-3x = -12$$

$$\cancel{-3x} = \frac{-12}{-3}$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$



$$\textcircled{8} \quad \frac{7+x}{x} = 22$$

$$\frac{7+x}{x} = \frac{22}{1}$$

$$1(7+x) = 22(x) \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$7+1x = 22x$$

$$7+\cancel{1x}-\cancel{x} = 22x-1x$$

$$7 = 21x$$

$$\frac{7}{21} = \frac{21x}{21}$$

$$\frac{7}{21} = x$$

$$\frac{f(1)}{f(3)} = x$$

$$\textcircled{\frac{1}{3}} = x$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad \text{Find } a \text{ if } ax-40 = x+2 \text{ and } x=2$$

$$ax-40 = x+2$$

$$a(2)-40 = (2)+2$$

$$2a-40 = 2+2$$

$$2a-40 = 4$$

$$2a-40+40 = 4+40$$

$$2a = 44$$

$$\frac{2a}{2} = \frac{44}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{a = 22}$$



⑩  $\frac{6x}{2} = 18$

$3x = 18$

$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{18}{3}$

$x = 6$



⑪  $6x + 20 = 2x$

$6x + 20 - 20 = 2x - 20$

$6x = 2x - 20$

$6x - 2x = 2x - 20 - 2x$

$4x = -20$

$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{-20}{4}$

$x = -5$

⑫ Find  $c$  if  $k = c + 293$  and  $k = 20$

$k = c + 293$

$20 = c + 293$

$20 - 293 = c + 293 - 293$

$-273 = c$

⑬  $6(x-2) - 12 = 2x$

$6x - 12 - 12 = 2x$

$6x - 24 = 2x$

$6x - 24 + 24 = 2x + 24$

$6x = 2x + 24$

$6x - 2x = 2x + 24 - 2x$

$4x = 24$

$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{24}{4}$

$x = 6$

(14) Find  $y$  if  $3x+5y=29$  and  $x=3$

$$3x+5y=29$$

$$3(3)+5y=29$$

$$9+5y=29$$

$$9+5y-9=29-9$$

$$5y=20$$

$$\frac{5y}{5}=\frac{20}{5}$$

$$y=4$$



(15)

$$3 = \frac{12-x}{x}$$

$$\frac{3}{1} = \frac{12-x}{x}$$

$$3(x) = 1(12-x) \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$3x = 12 - 1x$$

$$3x + 1x = 12 - 1x + 1x$$

$$4x = 12$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{12}{4}$$

$$x=3$$

(16)

$$\frac{x}{6} = \frac{x+3}{7}$$

$$7(x) = 6(x+3) \quad \text{cross multiply}$$

$$7x = 6x + 18$$

$$7x - 6x = 6x + 18 - 6x$$

$$x=18$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ⑯ \quad & X - 20 = 5X - 20 \\
 & X - 20 + 20 = 5X - 20 + 20 \\
 & X = 5X \\
 & X - 5X = 5X - 5X \\
 & 1X - 5X = 0 \\
 & -4X = 0 \\
 & \cancel{-4X} = \frac{0}{-4} \\
 & \boxed{X = 0}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 ⑯ \quad & 5X = 12 + 2X \\
 & 5X - 2X = 12 + 2X - 2X \\
 & 3X = 12 \\
 & \frac{3X}{3} = \frac{12}{3} \\
 & \boxed{X = 4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 ⑯ \quad & 10 - X = X - 10 \\
 & 10 - X - 10 = X - 10 - 10 \\
 & -X = X - 20 \\
 & -X - X = X - 20 - X \\
 & -2X = -20 \\
 & \cancel{-2X} = \frac{-20}{-2} \\
 & \boxed{X = 10}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(20) \quad 6x + 16 = 2x$$

$$6x + 16 - 16 = 2x - 16$$

$$6x = 2x - 16$$

$$6x - 2x = 2x - 16 - 2x$$

$$4x = -16$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{-16}{4}$$

$$\boxed{x = -4}$$



$$(21) \quad \frac{2}{5x} + \frac{1}{x} = 21 \quad (\text{LCD} = 5x)$$

$$\frac{2}{5x}(5x) + \frac{1}{x}(5x) = 21(5x)$$

$$2(1) + 1(5) = 105x$$

$$2 + 5 = 105x$$

$$7 = 105x$$

$$\frac{7}{105} = \frac{105x}{105}$$

$$\frac{7}{105} = x$$

$$\frac{7(1)}{7(15)} = x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 105 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 3 \sqrt{105} \\ \hline 9 \\ 15 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \times 05 \\ 5 \overline{)35} \\ 7 \overline{)7} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{15} = x}$$

$$(22) \quad -6x > -24$$
$$\frac{-6x}{-6} < \frac{-24}{-6}$$

$$x < 4$$

$$(23) \quad 2x < -10$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} < \frac{-10}{2}$$

$$x < -5$$

$$(24) \quad 2x + 1 < 41$$

$$2x + 1 - 1 < 41 - 1$$

$$2x < 40$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} < \frac{40}{2}$$

$$x < 20$$

$$(25) \quad -2x + 1 < -9$$

$$-2x + 1 - 1 < -9 - 1$$

$$-2x < -10$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} > \frac{-10}{-2}$$

$$x > 5$$

$$(26) \quad x - 2 < -2$$

$$x - 2 + 2 < -2 + 2$$

$$x < 0$$

$$(27) \quad x + 2 < -2$$

$$x + 2 - 2 < -2 - 2$$

$$x < -4$$



$$(28) 2x+1 < 4x+21$$

$$2x+x-1 < 4x+21-1$$

$$2x < 4x+20$$

$$2x - 4x < 4x+20 - 4x$$

$$-2x < 20$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} > \frac{20}{-2}$$

$$x > -10$$

(9)

$$(29) 4x+2 < 2x-8$$

$$4x+2-x < 2x-8-2$$

$$4x < 2x-10$$

$$4x - 2x < 2x-10-2x$$

$$2x < -10$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} < \frac{-10}{2}$$

$$x < -5$$

(30)

$$\frac{x}{4} + \frac{3x}{8} > 10$$

(LCD = 8)

$$\frac{x}{4}(8) + \frac{3x}{8}(8) > 10(8)$$

$$x(2) + 3x(1) > 80$$

$$2x + 3x > 80$$

$$5x > 80$$

$$5 \overline{)80} \begin{matrix} 16 \\ 15 \\ \hline 30 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} > \frac{80}{5}$$

$$x > 16$$

① Find  $P$  if  $P = 2(L+w)$ ,  $L=10$ ,  $w=6$

$$P = 2(L+w)$$

$$P = 2(10+6)$$

$$P = 2(16)$$

$$\textcircled{P = 32}$$

② Find  $f(4)$  if  $f(x) = \frac{x+10}{x-5}$

$$f(x) = \frac{x+10}{x-5}$$

$$f(4) = \frac{(4)+10}{(4)-5}$$

$$f(4) = \frac{4+10}{4-5}$$

$$f(4) = \frac{14}{-1}$$

$$\textcircled{f(4) = -14}$$

③ Find  $A$  if  $A = \pi r^2$ ,  $\pi = 3.14$ ,  $r = 6$

$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$A = 3.14 (6)^2$$

$$A = 3.14 (6)(6)$$

$$A = 3.14 (36)$$

$$\textcircled{A = 113.04}$$

$$3.14$$

$$\times 36$$

$$\underline{1884}$$

$$\underline{942}$$

$$113.04$$

④ Find  $C$  if  $C = \frac{5}{9}(F-32)$  and  $F=50$

$$C = \frac{5}{9}(F-32)$$

$$C = \frac{5}{9}(50-32)$$

$$C = \frac{5}{9}(18)$$

$$C = 5(2)$$

$$\textcircled{C = 10}$$



(35) Find  $f(-3)$  if  $f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x - 10$

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x - 10$$

$$f(-3) = 2(-3)^2 - 4(-3) - 10$$

$$f(-3) = 2(-3)(-3) - 4(-3) - 10$$

$$f(-3) = 2(9) - 4(-3) - 10$$

$$f(-3) = 18 + 12 - 10$$

$$f(-3) = 30 - 10$$

$$f(-3) = 20$$



(36) If  $x = -5$  then evaluate  $(x+9)(x+5)$

$$(x+9)(x+5) =$$

$$(-5+9)(-5+5) =$$

$$(4)(0) =$$

$$0 =$$

(37) find  $f(-1)$  if  $f(x) = x^4 - 12x^2 + 11$

$$f(x) = x^4 - 12x^2 + 11$$

$$f(-1) = (-1)^4 - 12(-1)^2 + 11$$

$$f(-1) = (-1)(-1)(-1)(-1) - 12(-1)(-1) + 11$$

$$f(-1) = (1) - 12(1) + 11$$

$$f(-1) = 1 - 12 + 11$$

$$f(-1) = -11 + 11$$

$$f(-1) = 0$$

③8. Find  $f(2)$  if  $f(x) = x^2 + 3$

$$f(x) = x^2 + 3$$

$$f(2) = (2)^2 + 3$$

$$f(2) = (2)(2) + 3$$

$$f(2) = 4 + 3$$

$$f(2) = 7$$

③9. Find  $f(-2)$  if  $f(x) = 4x^2$

$$f(x) = 4x^2$$

$$f(-2) = 4(-2)^2$$

$$f(-2) = 4(-2)(-2)$$

$$f(-2) = 4(4)$$

$$f(-2) = 16$$

④0. Find  $f(8)$  if  $f(x) = x^{-2}$

$$f(x) = x^{-2}$$

$$f(8) = (8)^{-2}$$

$$f(8) = 8^{-2}$$

$$f(8) = \frac{1}{8^2}$$

$$f(8) = \frac{1}{(8)(8)}$$

$$f(8) = \frac{1}{64}$$



(41) find  $f(2)$  if  $f(x) = \frac{4x}{1-x}$

$$f(x) = \frac{4x}{1-x}$$

$$f(2) = \frac{4(2)}{1-(2)}$$

$$f(2) = \frac{8}{1-2}$$

$$f(2) = \frac{8}{-1}$$

$$f(2) = -8$$

(42) find  $m(4)$  if  $m(x) = x+8$

$$m(x) = x+8$$

$$m(4) = (4)+8$$

$$m(4) = 4+8$$

$$m(4) = 12$$

(43) find  $f(-1)$  if  $f(x) = (x+1)^2 + 2$

$$f(x) = (x+1)^2 + 2$$

$$f(-1) = (-1+1)^2 + 2$$

$$f(-1) = (0)^2 + 2$$

$$f(-1) = (0)(0) + 2$$

$$f(-1) = 0+2$$

$$f(-1) = 2$$

(44) find  $f(1)$  if  $f(x) = (x+1)^2 + 4$

$$f(x) = (x+1)^2 + 4$$

$$f(1) = (1+1)^2 + 4$$

$$f(1) = (2)^2 + 4$$

$$f(1) = (2)(2) + 4$$

$$f(1) = 4+4$$

$$f(1) = 8$$



④5) find  $f(-2)$  if  $f(x) = 4(x+1)^2 + 9$

$$f(x) = 4(x+1)^2 + 9$$

$$f(-2) = 4(-2+1)^2 + 9$$

$$f(-2) = 4(-1)^2 + 9$$

$$f(-2) = 4(-1)(-1) + 9$$

$$f(-2) = 4(1) + 9$$

$$f(-2) = \cancel{4+9}$$

$$\boxed{f(-2) = 13}$$

14.

④6) find  $f(0)$  if  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$$

$$f(0) = \frac{1}{2}(0) + 3$$

$$\boxed{f(0) = 0 + 3}$$

$$\boxed{f(0) = 3}$$

④7) find  $f(4)$  if  $f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x - 2$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{4}x - 2$$

$$f(4) = \frac{1}{4}(4) - 2$$

$$f(4) = 1 - 2$$

$$\boxed{f(4) = -1}$$

④8) find  $f(-1)$  if  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+1} + 2$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x+1} + 2$$

$$f(-1) = \sqrt{-1+1} + 2$$

$$f(-1) = \sqrt{0} + 2$$

$$\boxed{f(-1) = 0 + 2}$$

$$\boxed{f(-1) = 2}$$

(49) find  $f(0)$  if  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+1} + 8$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x+1} + 8$$

$$f(0) = \sqrt{0+1} + 8$$

$$f(0) = \sqrt{1} + 8$$

$$f(0) = 1 + 8$$

$$\boxed{f(0) = 9}$$



(50) find  $f(4)$  if  $f(x) = |x-8|$

$$f(x) = |x-8|$$

$$f(4) = |4-8|$$

$$f(4) = |-4|$$

$$\boxed{f(4) = 4}$$

(51) find  $f(-4)$  if  $f(x) = |5x-2|$

$$f(x) = |5x-2|$$

$$f(-4) = |5(-4)-2|$$

$$f(-4) = |-20-2|$$

$$f(-4) = |-22|$$

$$\boxed{f(-4) = 22}$$

(52) find  $Pr-r$  if  $p=-11$  and  $r=\frac{1}{2}$

$$Pr-r$$

$$(-11)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =$$

$$\left(\frac{-11}{1}\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =$$

$$-\frac{11}{2} - \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{-11-1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{-12}{2} =$$

$$\boxed{-6}$$

(53) find  $f(\frac{1}{4})$  if  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{3}{x}$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} + \frac{3}{x}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}} + \frac{3}{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}} + \frac{\frac{3}{1}}{\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 1 \cdot \frac{4}{1} + \frac{3}{1} \cdot \frac{4}{1}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = \frac{4}{1} + \frac{12}{1}$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 4 + 12$$

$$f\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = 16$$

16.

(54) Find the mean of 1000, 2000, 4000, 7000, 9000

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 2000 \\ 4000 \\ 7000 \\ + 9000 \\ \hline 23000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4600 \\ 5 \overline{)23000} \\ (20) \\ \hline 30 \\ - (30) \\ \hline 00 \end{array}$$

(55) Find  $x$  if

$$\begin{array}{c} a=6 \\ b=8 \\ c=x \end{array}$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$(6)^2 + (8)^2 = c^2$$

$$36 + 64 = c^2$$

$$100 = c^2$$

$$\sqrt{100} = \sqrt{c^2}$$

$$10 = c$$

(56) Evaluate  $1000(1.05)^2$

$$\begin{aligned}1000(1.05)^2 &= \\1000(1.05)(1.05) &= \\1000(1.1025) &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.05 \\ \times 1.05 \\ \hline 525 \\ 105 \\ \hline 1.1025 \end{array}$$

(17)

(57)  $\frac{a^{10}}{a^3} = \text{Simplify}$

$$\begin{aligned}a^{10-3} &= \\a^7 &= \end{aligned}$$

(58) Simplify  $(-4x^1y^3)(-20x^2y^4)$

$$(-4x^1y^3)(-20x^2y^4) =$$

$$80x^{1+2}y^{3+4} =$$

$$80x^3y^7 =$$

(59) Simplify  $-8xy(4xy - 7x)$

$$-8x^1y^1(4x^1y^1 - 7x^1) =$$

$$-32x^{1+1}y^{1+1} + 56x^{1+1}y^1 =$$

$$-32x^2y^2 + 56x^2yz =$$

(60) Simplify  $-2a^3(ab^2 + b^2)$

$$-2a^3(a^1b^2 + b^2) =$$

$$-2a^{3+1}b^2 - 2a^3b^2 =$$

$$-2a^4b^2 - 2a^3b^2 =$$

(61) Simplify  $\left(\frac{10}{x}\right)^2 =$

$$\left(\frac{10}{x}\right)\left(\frac{10}{x}\right) =$$

$$\frac{100}{x^2} =$$

(62) Simplify  $\left(\frac{4}{x}\right)^3 =$

$$\left(\frac{4}{x}\right)\left(\frac{4}{x}\right)\left(\frac{4}{x}\right) =$$

$$\frac{64}{x^3} =$$

(63) Simplify  $\left(\frac{2x}{3y}\right)\left(\frac{27y}{8x^2}\right) =$

$$\left(\frac{2x}{3y}\right)\left(\frac{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3y}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x \cdot x}\right) =$$

$$\frac{9}{4x} =$$

(64) Simplify  $\frac{x+4x^2}{x} =$

$$\frac{x}{x} + \frac{4x^2}{x} =$$

(65) Simplify  $1 + 4x^2$

$$\frac{2xy+y}{y} =$$

$$\frac{2xy}{y} + \frac{y}{y} =$$

$$2x + 1 =$$

(B)

(66) If  $a^2 + N + 8b^2 = (a+b)(a+3b)$  then  $N =$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= a^2 + 3ab + ab + 8b^2 \\
 &= a^2 + 3ab + 1ab + 8b^2 \\
 &= a^2 + 4ab + 8b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

(19.)

$N = 9ab$

(67) Find  $V$  if  $V = \pi r^2 h$ ,  $r = 6a$ ,  $h = 2a + 5$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V &= \pi r^2 h \\
 V &= \pi (6a)^2 (2a+5) \\
 V &= \pi (6a)(6a)(2a+5) \\
 V &= \pi (36a^2)(2a+5) \\
 V &= \pi (72a^3 + 180a^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \quad 3 \\
 \times 6 \quad 36 \\
 \times 2 \quad \times 5 \\
 \hline
 72 \quad 180
 \end{array}$$

$V = 72a^3\pi + 180a^2\pi$

(68) Find area

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= L W \\
 A &= (x+3)(2x-9)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$A = 2x^2 - 9x + 6x - 27$$

$$A = 2x^2 - 3x - 27$$

(69) Find the area of the square



$$A = L W$$

$$A = (4a-b)(4a-b)$$

$$A = 16a^2 - 4ab - 4ab + b^2$$

$$A = 16a^2 - 8ab + b^2$$

70) If  $4x^2 - 16 = m$  then find  $\sqrt{x^2 - 4} =$

$$4x^2 - 16 = m$$

$$\frac{4x^2}{4} - \frac{16}{4} = \frac{m}{4}$$

$$x^2 - 4 = \frac{m}{4}$$

71) Simplify  $(2xy^8)^4 =$

$$(2^1 x^1 y^8)^4 =$$

$$2^4 x^4 y^{32} =$$

$$(2)(2)(2)(2)x^4 y^{32} =$$

$$16x^4 y^{32} =$$

72) Simplify  $(\frac{8k}{2})^2 =$

$$(4k)^2 =$$

$$(4k)(4k) =$$

$$16k^2 =$$

73) Simplify  $p - .15p =$

$$1.00p - .15p =$$

$$\bullet 85p =$$

74) Simplify  $m - .25m =$

$$1.00m - .25m =$$

$$\bullet 75m =$$

20.

(75) Simplify  $m - 0.75m =$   
 $1.00m - 0.75m =$   
 $\circled{0.25m} =$

21.

(76) Find  $x$  if  $\frac{ax-b}{4a-1} = b$   $(LCD = 4a-1)$

$$\left( \frac{ax-b}{4a-1} \right) (4a-1) = b(4a-1)$$

$$ax - b = 4ab - b$$

$$ax - b + b = 4ab - b + b$$

$$ax = 4ab$$

$$\cancel{ax} = \frac{4ab}{\cancel{a}}$$

$$x = 4b$$

(77) Simplify  $\frac{-45x^8y^7z^{11}}{-30x^2y^5z^4} =$   
 $\frac{-15(3)x^{8-2}y^{7-5}z^{11-4}}{-15(2)} =$   
 $\frac{3x^6y^2z^7}{2} =$

(78) Simplify  $(3x+2y)(3x-2y) =$   
 $9x^2 - 6xy + 6xy - 4y^2 =$   
 $9x^2 - 4y^2 =$

(79) Simplify  $(3x-2y)(3x-2y) =$   
 $9x^2 - 6xy - 6xy + 4y^2 =$   
 $9x^2 - 12xy + 4y^2 =$

(80) Simplify  $(4x-3y)^2 =$

$$(4x-3y)(4x-3y) =$$

$$16x^2 - 12xy - 12xy + 9y^2 =$$

$$\underline{16x^2 - 24xy + 9y^2 =}$$

(81) Simplify  $\underline{(x+2)(x-8)} =$

$$x^2 - 8x + 2x - 16 =$$

$$\underline{x^2 - 6x - 16 =}$$

(82) Simplify  $\underline{(x-2)(x+8)} =$

$$x^2 + 8x - 2x - 16 =$$

$$\underline{x^2 + 6x - 16 =}$$

(83) Simplify  $\underline{(x+1)(x-7)} =$

$$x^2 - 7x + 1x - 7 =$$

$$\underline{x^2 - 6x - 7 =}$$

(84) Simplify  $\underline{(x-1)(x+7)} =$

$$x^2 + 7x - 1x - 7 =$$

$$\underline{x^2 + 6x - 7 =}$$

(85) Simplify  $\underline{(x+3)(x-4)} =$

$$x^2 - 4x + 3x - 12 =$$

$$x^2 - 1x - 12 =$$

$$\underline{x^2 - x - 12 =}$$

22.

(86) Simplify  $(x-3)(x+4) =$   
 $x^2 + 4x - 3x - 12 =$   
 $x^2 + 1x - 12 =$   
 $x^2 + x - 12 =$

23.

(87) Simplify  $(x+2)(x+4) =$   
 $x^2 + 4x + 2x + 8 =$   
 $x^2 + 6x + 8 =$

(88) Simplify  $(x-2)(x-4) =$   
 $x^2 - 4x - 2x + 8 =$   
 $x^2 - 6x + 8 =$

(89) Simplify  $(x+1)(x-2) =$   
 $x^2 - 2x + 1x - 2 =$   
 $x^2 - 1x - 2 =$   
 $x^2 - x - 2 =$

(90) Simplify  $(x-1)(x+2) =$   
 $x^2 + 2x - 1x - 2 =$   
 $x^2 + 1x - 2 =$   
 $x^2 + x - 2 =$

(91) Simplify  $(x-4)(x-6) =$   
 $x^2 - 6x - 4x + 24 =$   
 $x^2 - 10x + 24 =$

(92) Simplify  $(x-5)(x-5) =$   
 $x^2 - 5x - 5x + 25 =$   
 $x^2 - 10x + 25 =$

(93) Simplify  $(x+4)(x-4) =$   
 $x^2 - 4x + 4x - 16 =$   
 $x^2 - 16 =$

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(94) Simplify  $(2x-1)(x+3) =$   
 $2x^2 + 6x - 1x - 3 =$   
 $2x^2 + 5x - 3 =$

(95) Simplify  $(2x+3)(2x-3) =$   
 $4x^2 - 6x + 6x - 9 =$   
 $4x^2 - 9 =$

(96) Simplify  $(2x+1)(x-3) =$   
 $2x^2 - 6x + 1x - 3 =$   
 $2x^2 - 5x - 3 =$

(97) Simplify  $(2x+1)(x+3) =$   
 $2x^2 + 6x + 1x + 3 =$

(98) Simplify  $(2x-1)(x-3) =$   
 $2x^2 - 6x - 1x + 3 =$

(99) Simplify  $(3x-2)(4x+3) =$   
 $12x^2 + 9x - 8x - 6 =$

(100) Simplify  $(3x+2)(4x-3) =$   
 $12x^2 - 9x + 8x - 6 =$   
 $12x^2 - 1x - 6 =$   
 $12x^2 - x - 6 =$

(101) Simplify  $(2x-3)(x+4) =$

$$2x^2 + 8x - 3x - 12 =$$

$$2x^2 + 5x - 12 =$$

25.

(102) Simplify  $(2x+3)(x-4) =$

$$2x^2 - 8x + 3x - 12 =$$

$$2x^2 - 5x - 12 =$$

$$(x-5)(3x+2) =$$

$$3x^2 + 2x - 15x - 10 =$$

$$3x^2 - 13x - 10 =$$

$$(x+5)(3x-2) =$$

$$3x^2 - 2x + 15x - 10 =$$

$$3x^2 + 13x - 10 =$$

$$(8x+1)(x-1) =$$

$$8x^2 - 8x + 1x - 1 =$$

$$8x^2 - 7x - 1 =$$

$$(8x-1)(x+1) =$$

$$8x^2 + 8x - 1x - 1 =$$

$$8x^2 + 7x - 1 =$$

$$(2x-5)(3x+5) =$$

$$6x^2 + 10x - 15x - 25 =$$

$$6x^2 - 5x - 25 =$$

$$(2x+5)(3x-5) =$$

$$6x^2 - 10x + 15x - 25 =$$

$$6x^2 + 5x - 25 =$$

(109) Simplify  $x(x+2)(x+4) =$   
 $x(x^2 + 4x + 2x + 8) =$   
 $x(x^2 + 6x + 8) =$   
 $\underline{x^3 + 6x^2 + 8x =}$

28

(110) Simplify  
 $2x(x+2)(x-8) =$   
 $2x(x^2 - 8x + 2x - 16) =$   
 $2x(x^2 - 6x - 16) =$   
 $\underline{2x^3 - 12x^2 - 32x =}$

(111) Factor  $x^2 - y^2 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$   
 $\underline{(x+y)(x-y) =}$

(112) Factor  $a^2 - b^2 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$   
 $\underline{(a+b)(a-b) =}$

(113) Factor  $x^2 - 25 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$   
 $(x)^2 - (5)^2 =$   
 $\underline{(x+5)(x-5) =}$

(114) Factor  $x^2 - 16y^2 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$   
 $(x)^2 - (4y)^2 =$   
 $\underline{(x+4y)(x-4y) =}$

(115) Factor  $100x^2 - 9y^2 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$(10x)^2 - (3y)^2 =$$

$$(10x+3y)(10x-3y) =$$

27.

(116) Factor  $\frac{x^2}{16} - \frac{y^2}{25} =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$\left(\frac{x}{4}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{y}{5}\right)^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{5}\right)\left(\frac{x}{4} - \frac{y}{5}\right) =$$

(117) Factor  $\frac{9x^2}{16} - 25 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{4}\right)^2 - (5)^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{4} + 5\right)\left(\frac{3x}{4} - 5\right) =$$

(118) Factor  $\frac{9x^2}{16} - \frac{25}{49} =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{4}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{5}{7}\right)^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{4} + \frac{5}{7}\right)\left(\frac{3x}{4} - \frac{5}{7}\right) =$$

(119) Factor  $\frac{x^2}{9} - 25 =$   $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^2 - (5)^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{x}{3} + 5\right)\left(\frac{x}{3} - 5\right) =$$

(120) Factor  $\frac{9x^2}{16} - \frac{25y^2}{49} =$   $(a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b))$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{4}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{5y}{7}\right)^2 =$$

$$\left(\frac{3x}{4} + \frac{5y}{7}\right)\left(\frac{3x}{4} - \frac{5y}{7}\right) =$$

28.

(121) Factor  $x^2 + 6x + 8 =$

$$(x+2)(x+4) =$$

8.1  
2.4

(122) Factor  $x^2 - 6x + 8 =$

$$(x-2)(x-4) =$$

8.1  
2.4

(123) Factor  $x^2 - 6x - 16 =$

$$(x+2)(x-8) =$$

16.1  
2.8  
4.4

(124) Factor  $x^2 + 6x - 16 =$

$$(x-2)(x+8) =$$

16.1  
2.8  
4.4

(125) Factor  $x^2 - 6x - 7 =$

$$(x+1)(x-7) =$$

1.7

(126) Factor  $x^2 + 6x - 7 =$

$$(x-1)(x+7) =$$

1.7

(127.) Factor  $x^2 - x - 12 =$

$$(x + 3)(x - 4) =$$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

1.9.

(128.) Factor  $x^2 + x - 12 =$

$$(x - 3)(x + 4) =$$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

(129.) Factor  $x^2 - 7x + 12 =$

$$(x - 3)(x - 4) =$$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

(130.) Factor  $x^2 - x - 2 =$

$$(x + 1)(x - 2) =$$

2.1

(131.) Factor  $x^2 + x - 2 =$

$$(x - 1)(x + 2) =$$

2.1

(132.) Factor  $x^2 - 3x + 2 =$

$$(x - 1)(x - 2) =$$

2.1

(133.) Factor  $x^2 + 3x + 2 =$

$$(x + 1)(x + 2) =$$

2.1

(134.) Factor  $2x^2 + 5x - 3 =$

$$(2x - 1)(x + 3) =$$

2.1 1.3

(135.) Factor  $2x^2 - 5x - 3 =$

$$(2x + 1)(x - 3) =$$

2.1 1.3

- (136.) Factor  $12x^2 + x - 6 =$
- $(3x-2)(4x+3) =$
- (137.) Factor  $12x^2 - x - 6 =$
- $(3x+2)(4x-3) =$
- (138.) Factor  $3x^2 - 13x - 10 =$
- $(x-5)(3x+2) =$
- (139.) Factor  $3x^2 + 13x - 10 =$
- $(x+5)(3x-2) =$
- (140.) Factor  $8x^2 - 7x - 1 =$
- $(8x+1)(x-1) =$
- (141.) Factor  $8x^2 + 7x - 1 =$
- $(8x-1)(x+1) =$
- (142.) Factor  $6x^2 - 5x - 25 =$
- $(2x-5)(3x+5) =$
- (143.) Factor  $6x^2 - 25x + 25 =$
- $(2x-5)(3x-5) =$
- (144.) Factor  $2x^2 + 12x + 16 =$
- $2(x^2 + 6x + 8) =$
- $2(x+2)(x+4) =$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

6.1  
2.3

30.

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

6.1  
2.3

3.1

10.1  
2.5

3.1

10.1  
2.5

8.1  
2.4

1.1

8.1  
2.4

1.1

6.1  
2.3

25.1  
5.5

6.1  
2.3

25.1  
5.5

8.1  
2.4

(145) Factor  $x^3 + 6x^2 + 8x =$   
 $x(x^2 + 6x + 8) =$   
 $x(x+2)(x+4) =$

8.1  
2.4

31.

(146) Factor  $2x^3 + 12x^2 + 16x =$   
 $2x(x^2 + 6x + 8) =$   
 $2x(x+2)(x+4) =$

8.1  
2.4

(147) Factor  $2x^3 - 12x^2 - 32x =$   
 $2x(x^2 - 6x - 16) =$   
 $2x(x+2)(x-8) =$

16.1  
2.8  
8.4

(148) Factor GCF  $3x^3 - 18x^2 + 3x =$   
 $3x(x^2 - 6x + 1) =$

(149) Solve  $x^2 + 6x + 8 = 0$   
Set  $(x+2)(x+4) = 0$

8.1  
2.4

$$\begin{aligned} x+2 &= 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+4 = 0 \\ x+2-2 &= 0-2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+4-4 = 0-4 \\ x &= -2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = -4 \end{aligned}$$

(150) Solve  $x^2 - 6x + 8 = 0$   
 $(x-2)(x-4) = 0$

8.1  
2.4

Set  $x-2 = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x-4 = 0$   
 $x-2+2 = 0+2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x-4+4 = 0+4$   
 $x = 2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = 4$

(151) Solve  $x^2 - 6x - 16 = 0$

$$(x + 2)(x - 8) = 0$$

16.1  
8.2  
4.4

Set  $x + 2 = 0$  OR  $x - 8 = 0$

$$x + 2 - 2 = 0 - 2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x - 8 + 8 = 0 + 8$$

$$x = -2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = 8$$

32.

(152) Solve  $x^2 + 6x - 16 = 0$

$$(x - 2)(x + 8) = 0$$

16.1  
2.8  
4.8

Set  $x - 2 = 0$  OR  $x + 8 = 0$

$$x - 2 + 2 = 0 + 2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x + 8 - 8 = 0 - 8$$

$$x = 2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = -8$$

(153) Solve  $x^2 - 6x - 7 = 0$

$$(x + 1)(x - 7) = 0$$

1.7

Set  $x + 1 = 0$  OR  $x - 7 = 0$

$$x + 1 - 1 = 0 - 1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x - 7 + 7 = 0 + 7$$

$$x = -1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = 7$$

(154) Solve  $x^2 + 6x - 7 = 0$

$$(x - 1)(x + 7) = 0$$

Set  $x - 1 = 0$  OR  $x + 7 = 0$

$$x - 1 + 1 = 0 + 1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x + 7 - 7 = 0 - 7$$

$$x = 1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = -7$$

(155) Solve  $x^2 - x - 12 = 0$

$$(x+3)(x-4) = 0$$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

Set  $x+3=0$  OR  $x-4=0$

$$x+3-3=0-3 \text{ OR } x-4+4=0+4$$

$x=-3$  OR  $x=4$

(B3.)

(156) Solve  $x^2 + x = 12$

$$x^2 + x - 12 = 12 - 12$$

$$x^2 + x - 12 = 0$$

$$(x-3)(x+4) = 0$$

Set  $x-3=0$  OR  $x+4=0$

$$x-3+3=0+3 \text{ OR } x+4-4=0-4$$

$x=3$  OR  $x=-4$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

(157) Solve  $x^2 + 12 = 7x$

$$x^2 + 12 - 7x = 7x - 7x$$

$$x^2 + 12 - 7x = 0$$

$$x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$$

$$(x-3)(x-4) = 0$$

Set  $x-3=0$  OR  $x-4=0$

$$x-3+3=0+3 \text{ OR } x-4+4=0+4$$

$x=3$

OR  $x=4$

12.1  
6.2  
3.4

(158) Solve  $x^2 = x + 2$  (2.1)

$$x^2 - x - 2 = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x-2) = 0$$

Set  $x+1=0$  OR  $x-2=0$

$$x+1-1=0-1 \text{ OR } x-2+2=0+2$$

$$x=-1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x=2$$


(159) Solve (2.1)

$$x(x+1) = 2$$

$$x^2 + 1x = 2$$

$$x^2 + x = 2$$

$$x^2 + x - 2 = 0$$

$$(x-1)(x+2) = 0$$

Set  $x-1=0$  OR  $x+2=0$

$$x-1+1=0+1 \text{ OR } x+2-2=0-2$$

$$x=1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x=-2$$

(160) Solve (2.1)

$$x^2 - 3x = -2$$

$$x^2 - 3x + 2 = 0$$

$$(x-1)(x-2) = 0$$

Set  $x-1=0$  OR  $x-2=0$

$$x-1+1=0+1 \text{ OR } x-2+2=0+2$$

$$x=1 \quad \text{OR} \quad x=2$$

(161) Solve  $x^2 + 2 = -3x$

$$x^2 + 2 + 3x = 0$$

$$x^2 + 3x + 2 = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x+2) = 0$$

Set  $x+1=0$  OR  $x+2=0$   
 $x+1-1=0-1$  OR  $x+2-2=0-2$   
 $x=-1$  OR  $x=-2$

(2.1)



(162) Solve

$$2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$$

$$(2x+1)(x-3) = 0$$

Set  $2x+1=0$  OR  $x-3=0$   
 $2x+1-1=0-1$  OR  $x-3+3=0+3$   
 $2x=-1$  OR  $x=3$   
 $\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-1}{2}$  OR  
 $x = -\frac{1}{2}$  OR

(2.1)

(3.1)

(163) Solve

$$12x^2 - x - 6 = 0$$

$$(3x+2)(4x-3) = 0$$

Set  $3x+2=0$  OR  $4x-3=0$

$$3x+2-2=0-2$$
 OR  $4x-3+3=0+3$

$$3x = -2$$
 OR  $4x = 3$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{-2}{3}$$
 OR  $\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$

(12.1)  
 (6.2)  
 (3.4)

(6.1)  
 (2.3)

$$x = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$(164) \quad \text{solve } 3x^2 + 13x - 10 = 0$$

$$(3x-2)(x+5) = 0$$

$$\text{set } 3x-2=0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+5=0$$

$$3x-2+2=0+2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+5-5=0-5$$

$$3x=2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x=-5$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3}$$

(3.1)

(10.1)  
2.5

36.

OR use the Quadratic formula

$$3x^2 + 13x - 10 = 0$$

$$a=3$$

$$b=13$$

$$c=-10$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-(13) \pm \sqrt{(13)^2 - 4(3)(-10)}}{2(3)}$$

$$x = \frac{-13 \pm \sqrt{169 + 120}}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{-13 \pm \sqrt{289}}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{-13 \pm 17}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{-13-17}{6} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{-13+17}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{-30}{6} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$x = -5 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{2}{3}$$

(165.) Solve  $8x^2 + 7x - 1 = 0$

$$(8x-1)(x+1) = 0$$

Set  $8x-1=0$  OR  $x+1=0$

$$8x-1+1=0+1 \text{ OR } x+1-1=0-1$$

$$8x=1$$

$$\frac{8x}{8} = \frac{1}{8} \text{ OR } x = -1$$

$$x = \frac{1}{8}$$



OR use the Quadratic formula

$$8x^2 + 7x - 1 = 0$$

$$a=8, b=7, c=-1$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{7^2 - 4(8)(-1)}}{2(8)}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 32}}{16}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{81}}{16}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm 9}{16}$$

$$x = \frac{-7-9}{16}$$

$$x = \frac{-16}{16}$$

$$x = -1$$

$$\text{OR } x = \frac{-7+9}{16}$$

$$\text{OR } x = \frac{2}{16}$$

$$\text{OR } x = \frac{2(1)}{2(8)}$$

$$\text{OR } x = \frac{1}{8}$$

(166) Solve  $6x^2 - 5x = 25$

$$6x^2 - 5x - 25 = 0$$

$$(2x-5)(3x+5) = 0$$

Set  $2x-5=0$  OR  $3x+5=0$

$\begin{array}{l} 6 \cdot 1 \\ 2 \cdot 3 \end{array}$  OR  $\begin{array}{l} 25 \cdot 1 \\ 5 \cdot 5 \end{array}$

**38.**

$$2x-5+5=0+5 \text{ OR } 3x+5-5=0-5$$

$$2x=5 \quad \text{OR} \quad 3x=-5$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{5}{2} \quad \text{OR} \quad \frac{3x}{3} = \frac{-5}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = -\frac{5}{3}$$

OR use the Quadratic formula

$$6x^2 - 5x = 25$$

$$6x^2 - 5x - 25 = 0$$

$$a=6, b=-5, c=-25$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4(6)(-25)}}{2(6)}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{25 + 600}}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{625}}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{5 \pm 25}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{5-25}{12} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{5+25}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{-20}{12} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{30}{12}$$

$$x = \frac{-4(5)}{4(3)} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{6(5)}{6(2)}$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{3} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{5}{2}$$

(167) Solve  $x^2 = 25$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm\sqrt{25}$$

$$x = \pm 5$$

$$\textcircled{x = -5} \quad \text{OR} \quad \textcircled{x = 5}$$

(168.) Solve  $x^2 = 2$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm\sqrt{2}$$

$$x = \pm\sqrt{2}$$

$$\textcircled{x = -\sqrt{2}} \quad \text{OR} \quad \textcircled{x = \sqrt{2}}$$

(169.) Solve  $(x+2)^2 = 9$

$$\sqrt{(x+2)^2} = \pm\sqrt{9}$$

$$x+2 = \pm 3$$

$$x+2 = -3 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+2 = 3$$

$$x+2-2 = -3-2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+2-2 = 3-2$$

$$\textcircled{x = -5} \quad \text{OR} \quad \textcircled{x = 1}$$

(170.) Solve  $(x-4)^2 = 25$

$$\sqrt{(x-4)^2} = \pm\sqrt{25}$$

$$x-4 = \pm 5$$

$$x-4 = -5 \quad \text{OR} \quad x-4 = 5$$

$$\cancel{x-4+4} = -5+4 \quad \text{OR} \quad x-4+4 = 5+4$$

$$\textcircled{x = -1}$$

$$\text{OR} \quad \textcircled{x = 9}$$

39.

(171.) Solve  $(x+2)^2 = 5$

$$\sqrt{(x+2)^2} = \pm\sqrt{5}$$

$$x+2 = \pm\sqrt{5}$$

$$x+2 = -\sqrt{5} \text{ OR } x+2 = \sqrt{5}$$

$$x+2-x = -\sqrt{5}-2 \text{ OR } x+x-2 = \sqrt{5}-2$$

$$x = -\sqrt{5}-2 \text{ OR }$$

$$x = -2-\sqrt{5} \text{ OR }$$

$$x = \sqrt{5}-2$$

$$x = -2+\sqrt{5}$$



(172.)

Solve  $\frac{x}{9} = \frac{1}{x}$

$$x(x) = 9(1)$$

$$x^2 = 9$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm\sqrt{9}$$

$$x = \pm 3$$

$$x = -3 \text{ OR } x = 3$$

(173.)

Solve  $\frac{x}{3} = \frac{1}{x}$

$$x(x) = 3(1)$$

$$x^2 = 3$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm\sqrt{3}$$

$$x = \pm\sqrt{3}$$

$$x = -\sqrt{3} \text{ OR } x = \sqrt{3}$$

(174)

$$\text{Solve } \sqrt{x} = 5$$

$$(\sqrt{x})^2 = (5)^2$$

$$x = 25$$

(175.)

Solve

$$\sqrt{x+3} = 5$$

$$(\sqrt{x+3})^2 = (5)^2$$

$$x+3 = 25$$

$$x+3-3 = 25-3$$

$$x = 22$$



(176.)

Solve

$$\sqrt{x-2} = 8$$

$$(\sqrt{x-2})^2 = (8)^2$$

$$x-2 = 64$$

$$x-2+2 = 64+2$$

$$x = 66$$

(177.)

Solve

$$\sqrt{x} + 2 = 5$$

$$\sqrt{x} + 2 - 2 = 5 - 2$$

$$\sqrt{x} = 3$$

$$(\sqrt{x})^2 = (3)^2$$

$$x = 9$$

(178.)

Solve

$$\sqrt{x} - 2 = 7$$

$$\sqrt{x} - 2 + 2 = 7 + 2$$

$$\sqrt{x} = 9$$

$$(\sqrt{x})^2 = (9)^2$$

$$x = 81$$

(179) Find  $t$  if  $t = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}$  and  $x = 32$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{32}}{2}$$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{16 \times 2}}{2}$$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{16} \sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$t = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$t = 2\sqrt{2}$$

Primes 2, 3, 5, 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{2} \sqrt{32} \\ 2 \sqrt{16} \\ 2 \sqrt{8} \\ 2 \sqrt{4} \\ 2 \sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{2} \sqrt{4} \\ 2 \sqrt{2} \\ 2 \sqrt{1} \end{array}$$

(180)

Find  $t$  if  $t = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}$  and  $x = 8$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{8}}{2}$$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{4 \times 2}}{2}$$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{4} \sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$t = \cancel{2} \sqrt{2}$$

$$t = \sqrt{2}$$

Primes 2, 3, 5, 7

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{2} \sqrt{8} \\ 2 \sqrt{4} \\ 2 \sqrt{2} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

(181)

Find  $x$  if  $y = mx^2$

$$y = mx^2$$

$$\frac{y}{m} = \cancel{m} x^2$$

$$\frac{y}{m} = x^2$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{y}{m}} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{y}{m}} = x$$

$$x = -\sqrt{\frac{y}{m}}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{y}{m}}$$

(182)

Find  $x$  if  $y = 5mx^2$

$$y = 5mx^2$$

$$\frac{y}{5m} = \frac{mx^2}{5m}$$

$$\frac{y}{5m} = x^2$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{y}{5m}} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{y}{5m}} = x$$

(43)

$$x = -\sqrt{\frac{y}{5m}}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{y}{5m}}$$

(183)

Find  $x$  if  $y = \frac{1}{5}mx^2$

$$y = \frac{1}{5}mx^2$$

$$5y = 5\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)mx^2$$

$$5y = mx^2$$

$$\frac{5y}{m} = \frac{mx^2}{m}$$

$$\frac{5y}{m} = x^2$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{5y}{m}} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$\pm \sqrt{\frac{5y}{m}} = x$$

$$x = -\sqrt{\frac{5y}{m}}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{5y}{m}}$$

(184) Find  $x$  if  $y = \frac{1}{11}mx^2$

$$y = \frac{1}{11}mx^2$$

$$11y = 11\left(\frac{1}{11}\right)mx^2$$

$$11y = mx^2$$

$$\frac{11y}{m} = \frac{mx^2}{m}$$

$$\frac{11y}{m} = x^2$$

$$\pm\sqrt{\frac{11y}{m}} = \sqrt{x^2}$$

$$\pm\sqrt{\frac{11y}{m}} = x$$

$$x = -\sqrt{\frac{11y}{m}} \text{ or}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{11y}{m}}$$

(185) Solve for  $x$

$$x - y = 6$$

$$x + y = 8$$

$$\underline{2x = 14}$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{14}{2}$$

$$x = 7$$

$$x - y = 4$$

$$\underline{x = 2y}$$

$$(2y) - y = 4$$

$$2y - y = 4$$

$$2y - 1y = 4$$

$$\underline{y = 4}$$

(187) Solve for  $x$

$$\begin{array}{r} x+y=6 \\ x-y=2 \\ \hline 2x = 8 \\ \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{8}{2} \\ x=4 \end{array}$$



(188) Solve for  $x$

$$\begin{array}{r} x+2y=9 \\ x=y \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x+2(x)=9$$

$$x+2x=9$$

$$1x+2x=9$$

$$3x=9$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{9}{3}$$

$$x=3$$

(189) Solve for  $x$

$$\begin{array}{r} x+y=50 \\ x-y=0 \\ \hline 2x = 50 \\ \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{50}{2} \\ x=25 \end{array}$$

(190)

Solve for  $x$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 3y = 5 \\ 4x - 2y = 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(2x + 3y = 5) (2)$$

$$(4x - 2y = 2) (3)$$

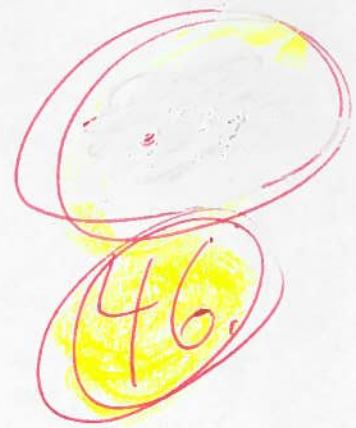
$$4x + 6y = 10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x + 6y = 10 \\ 12x - 6y = 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$16x = 16$$

$$\frac{16x}{16} = \frac{16}{16}$$

$$x = 1$$



(191)

Solve for  $x$

$$3x + 2y = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 2y = 5 \\ 4x + 7y = 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$(3x + 2y = 5) (-7)$$

$$\underline{(4x + 7y = 11) (2)}$$

$$-21x - 14y = -35$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -21x - 14y = -35 \\ 8x + 14y = 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-13x = -13$$

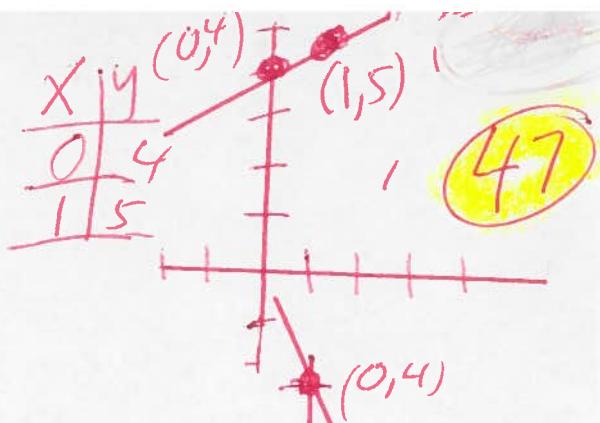
$$\frac{-13x}{-13} = \frac{-13}{-13}$$

$$x = 1$$

①92 Graph

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= (0) + 4 \\ y &= 0 + 4 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

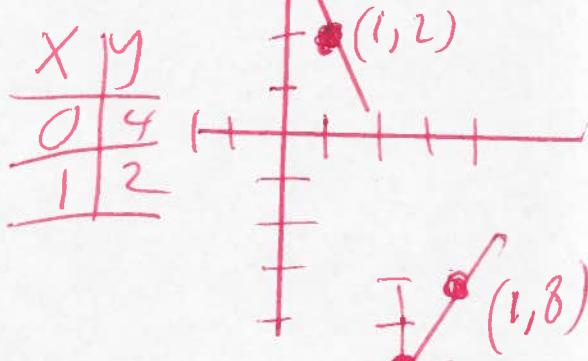
$$\begin{aligned} Y &= x + 4 \\ Y &= (1) + 4 \\ y &= 1 + 4 \\ y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$



①93 Graph

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= -2(0) + 4 \\ y &= 0 + 4 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

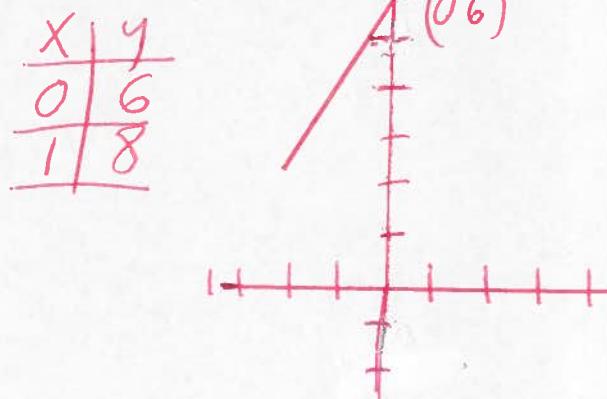
$$\begin{aligned} Y &= -2x + 4 \\ Y &= -2(1) + 4 \\ y &= -2 + 4 \\ y &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



①94 Graph

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= 2(0) + 6 \\ y &= 0 + 6 \\ y &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

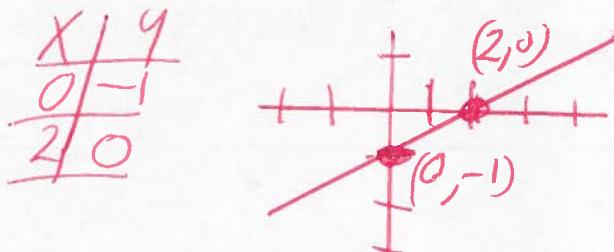
$$\begin{aligned} Y &= 2x + 6 \\ Y &= 2(1) + 6 \\ y &= 2 + 6 \\ y &= 8 \end{aligned}$$



①95 Graph

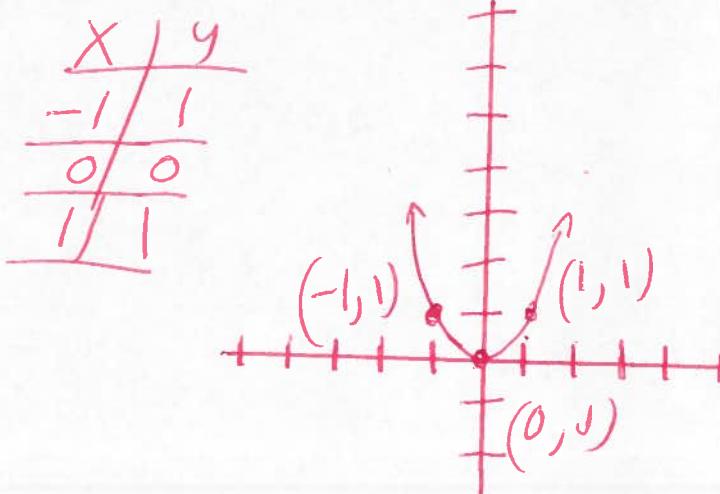
$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \frac{1}{2}(0) - 1 \\ y &= 0 - 1 \\ y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y &= \frac{1}{2}(2) - 1 \\ y &= 1 - 1 \\ y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$



①96 Graph

$$\begin{array}{lll} Y = (-1)^2 & Y = (0)^2 & Y = (1)^2 \\ Y = (-1)(-1) & Y = (0)(0) & Y = (1)(1) \\ Y = 1 & Y = 0 & Y = 1 \end{array}$$



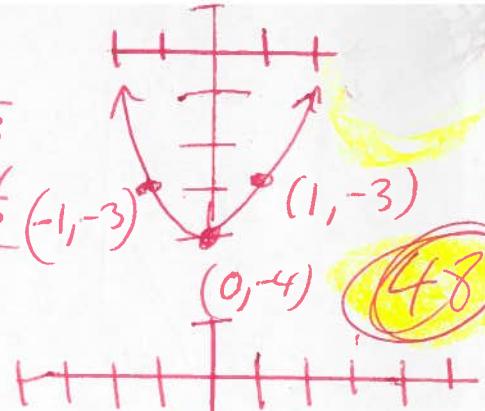
(197) Graph  $y = x^2 - 4$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (-1)^2 - 4 \\y &= (-1)(-1) - 4 \\y &= 1 - 4 \\y &= -3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (0)^2 - 4 \\y &= (0)(0) - 4 \\y &= 0 - 4 \\y &= -4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (1)^2 - 4 \\y &= (1)(1) - 4 \\y &= 1 - 4 \\y &= -3\end{aligned}$$

x	y
-1	-3
0	-4
1	-3



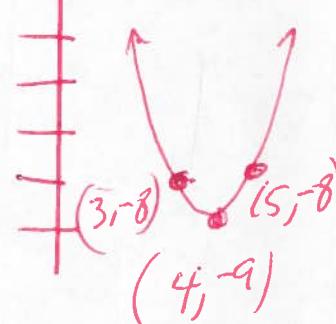
(198) Graph  $y = (x-4)^2 - 9$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (3-4)^2 - 9 \\y &= (-1)^2 - 9 \\y &= (-1)(-1) - 9 \\y &= 1 - 9 \\y &= -8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (4-4)^2 - 9 \\y &= (0)^2 - 9 \\y &= (0)(0) - 9 \\y &= 0 - 9 \\y &= -9\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (5-4)^2 - 9 \\y &= (1)^2 - 9 \\y &= (1)(1) - 9 \\y &= 1 - 9 \\y &= -8\end{aligned}$$

x	y
3	-8
4	-9
5	-8



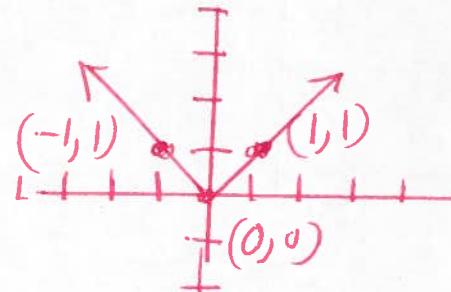
(199) Graph  $y = |x|$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= |-1| \\y &= 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= |0| \\y &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= |1| \\y &= 1\end{aligned}$$

x	y
-1	1
0	0
1	1



(200) Graph  $y = |x-2| + 4$

$$y = |-2| + 4$$

$$y = |-1| + 4$$

$$y = |1| + 4$$

$$y = 5$$

$$y = |2-2| + 4$$

$$y = |0| + 4$$

$$y = 4$$

$$y = 4$$

$$y = |3-2| + 4$$

$$y = |1| + 4$$

$$y = 5$$

x	y
1	5
2	4
3	5

