

①

Solve

M032099 PRACT Step

~~10/10/17~~

$$5x - 3 \leq 7x - 3x$$

$$5x - 3 \leq 4x$$

$$5x - 3/\cancel{+3} \leq 4x + 3$$

$$5x \leq 4x + 3$$

$$5x - 4x \leq 4x + 3 - 4x$$

$$1x \leq 3$$

$$x \leq 3$$



3

$$(-\infty, 3]$$

①

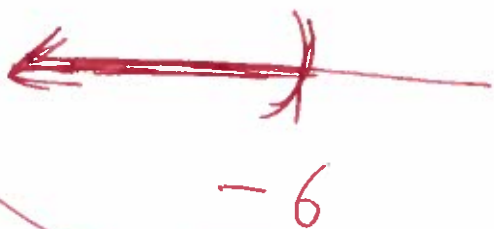


2.

$$2x < -12$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} < \frac{-12}{2}$$

$$x < -6$$



$$(-\infty, -6)$$

2.

3

$$-6x \leq 18$$

3

$$\frac{-6x}{-6} \geq \frac{18}{-6}$$

divide by a negative
turn the ellipsis around

$$x \geq -3$$



$$[-3, \infty)$$

④ Graph

$$y = -2x + 5$$

$$y = -2(0) + 5$$

$$y = 0 + 5$$

$$y = 5$$

$$y = -2(1) + 5$$

$$y = -2 + 5$$

$$y = 3$$

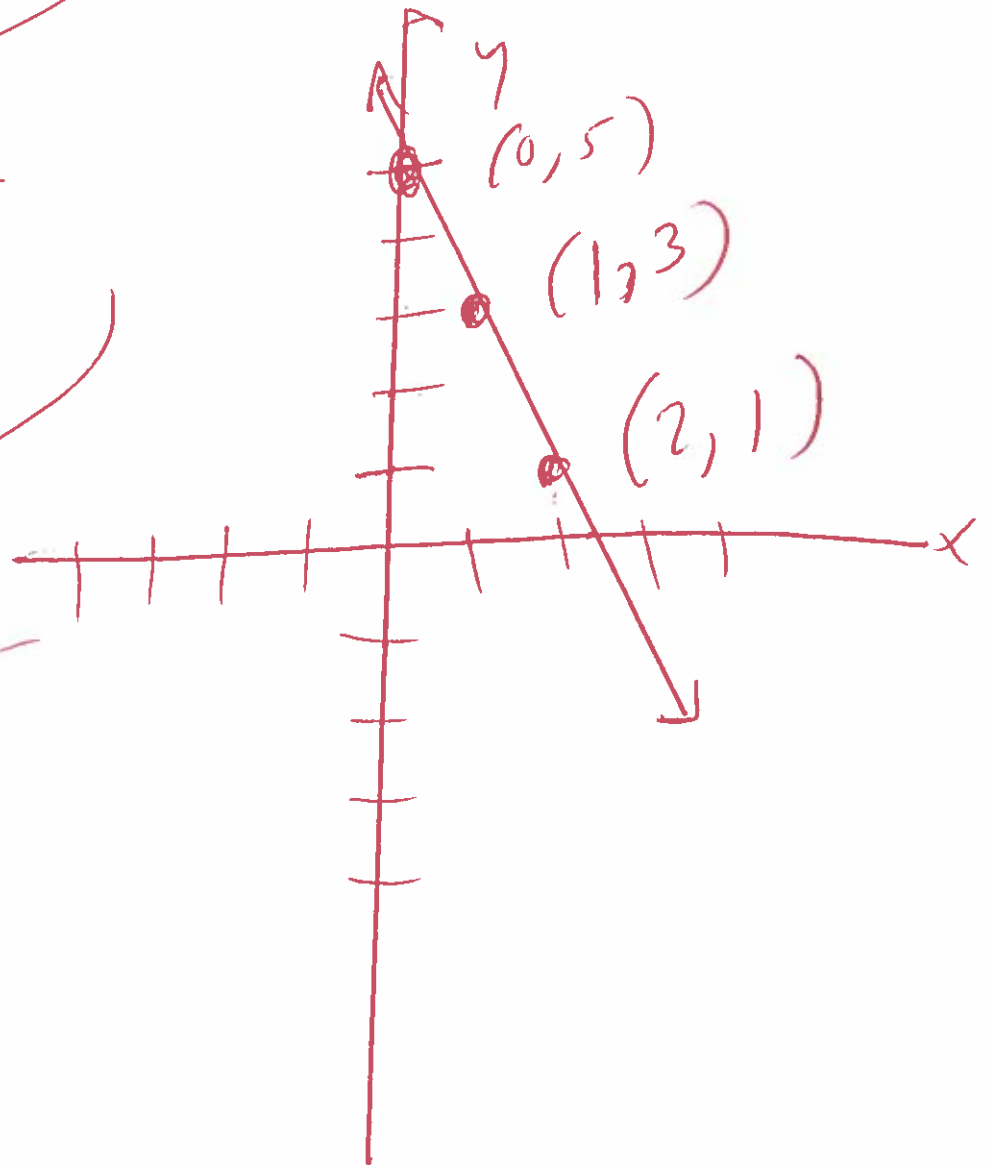
$$y = -2(2) + 5$$

$$y = -4 + 5$$

$$y = 1$$

| x | y |
|---|---|
| 0 | 5 |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 1 |

④



5. graph

$$y = 3x + 3$$

$$y = 3(0) + 3$$

$$y = 0 + 3$$

$$y = 3$$

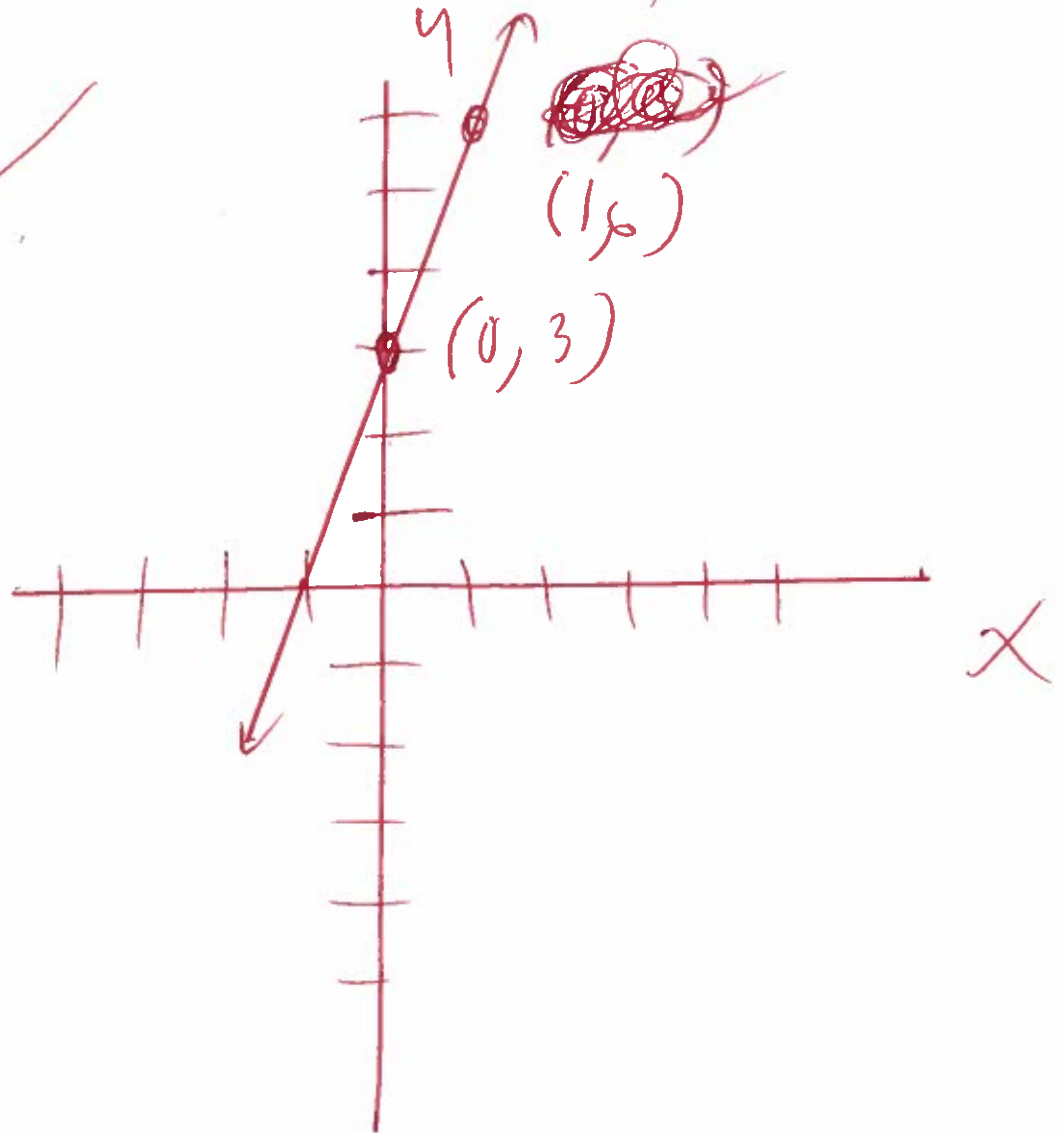
$$y = 3(1) + 3$$

$$y = 3 + 3$$

$$y = 6$$

| x | y |
|---|---|
| 0 | 3 |
| 1 | 6 |

5



⑥ Find the value of $x^2 - 5x + 3$
for $x = -3$

$$x^2 - 5x + 3 =$$

$$(-3)^2 - 5(-3) + 3 =$$

$$(-3)(-3) - 5(-3) + 3 =$$

$$9 + 15 + 3 =$$

$$24 + 3 =$$

$$27 =$$

⑥

$$\textcircled{7} \quad f(x) = |x+8|$$

$$f(6) = |6+8|$$

$$f(6) = |14|$$

$$f(6) = 14$$

$$f(-5) = |-5+8|$$

$$f(-5) = |3|$$

$$f(-5) = 3$$

$$f(0) = |0+8|$$

$$f(0) = |8|$$

$$f(0) = 8$$

7

$$8 \quad h(x) = 4x^2 + 2$$

8

$$h(-1) = 4(-1)^2 + 2$$

$$h(-1) = 4(-1)(-1) + 2$$

$$h(-1) = 4(1) + 2$$

$$h(-1) = 4 + 2$$

$$h(-1) = 6$$

$$h(0) = 4(0)^2 + 2$$

$$h(0) = 4(0)(0) + 2$$

$$h(0) = 4(0) + 2$$

$$h(0) = 0 + 2$$

$$h(0) = 2$$

$$h(4) = 4(4)^2 + 2$$

$$h(4) = 4(4)(4) + 2$$

$$h(4) = 4(16) + 2$$

$$h(4) = 64 + 2$$

$$h(4) = 66$$

9 $P(x) = x^2 + x + 5$ find $P(7)$

$$P(7) = (7)^2 + (7) + 5$$

$$P(7) = (7)(7) + (7) + 5$$

$$P(7) = 49 + 7 + 5$$

$$P(7) = 56 + 5$$

$$P(7) = 61$$

9.

10. $-16t^2 + 1210$ Eval if $x = 1$

$$-16(1)^2 + 1210$$

$$-16(1)(1) + 1210$$

$$-16(1) + 1210$$

$$-16 + 1210 =$$

$$1194 =$$

10!

16

$$(a+4)(a-2) =$$
$$a^2 - 2a + 4a - 8 =$$
$$a^2 + 2a - 8$$

16

12.

$$(3x-5)(5x+7) =$$

$$15x^2 + 21x - 25x - 35 =$$

$$15x^2 - 4x - 35 =$$

12

13

$$(7x-13)(4x+1) =$$

$$28x^2 + 7x - 52x - 13 =$$

$$28x^2 - 45x - 13 =$$

13

14

$$(7x+1)(2x^2+5x-1) =$$

$$14x^3 + 35x^2 - 7x + 2x^2 + 5x - 1 =$$

$$14x^3 + 37x^2 - 2x - 1 =$$

14

15.

$$(z+17)(3z+1) =$$

$$3z^2 + 1z + 51z + 17 =$$

$$3z^2 + 52z + 17 =$$

15

16.

$$(a+5)(a^2-8a+8) =$$

$$a^3 - 8a^2 + 8a + 5a^2 - 40a + 40 =$$

$$a^3 - 3a^2 - 32a + 40 =$$

17.

$$(6x-7)^2 =$$

$$(6x-7)(6x-7) =$$

$$36x^2 - 42x - 42x + 49 =$$

$$36x^2 - 84x + 49 =$$

17.

18

$$(a-5)(a+5) =$$

$$a^2 + \cancel{5a} - \cancel{5a} - 25 =$$

$$a^2 - 25 =$$

18

19

$$\frac{5x^2 - 4x + 5}{x - 2}$$

Long Division

19

$$5x + 6 + \frac{17}{x - 2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 x-2 \overline{) 5x^2 - 4x + 5} \\
 \underline{-(5x^2 + 10x)} \\
 6x + 5 \\
 \underline{-(6x - 12)} \\
 17 \text{ rem}
 \end{array}$$

Synthetic Division

$$\frac{5x^2 - 4x + 5}{x - 2}$$

2 | 5 -4 5

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 5 \quad -4 \quad 5} \\
 \underline{10 \quad 12} \\
 5 \quad 6 \quad 17
 \end{array}$$

$$5 \quad 6 \quad 17$$

$$5x + 6 + \frac{17}{x - 2}$$

20. Factor GCF

$$9x + 27 =$$

$$9(x + 3) =$$

20.

21.

factor

$$z(y+7) - 7(y+7) =$$

$$(y+7)(z-7) =$$

21

22) factor

$$16xy - 18x^2 =$$

$$2x(8y - 9x) =$$

22

23.

factor

$$-48x^4y^4 - 40x^6y^3 =$$

$$8x^4y^3(-6y - 5x^2) =$$

$$8x^4y^3(-6y - 5x^2) =$$

23.

24.

factor

$$x^2 + 3x + 2 =$$

$$(x+1)(x+2) =$$

possibility

1.2

24

25.

factor

possible

$$x^2 - 11x + 18 =$$

18.1

6.3

2.9

25.

$$(x-2)(x-9) =$$

26.

factor

$$x^2 - 14x + 49 =$$

$$(x - 7)(x - 7) =$$

possibly

49.1

7.7

26

27.

factor

$$x^2 - 2x - 63 =$$

$$(x + 7)(x - 9) =$$

Possible

63.1

9.7

21.3

27.

28

factor

possible

24 · 1

12 · 2

6 · 4

3 · 8

$$x^2 + 2x - 24 =$$

$$(x - 4)(x + 6) =$$

28

29

factor

$$a^2 - 10ab + 16b^2 =$$

$$(a - 2b)(a - 8b) =$$

Possible



29

30. factor

$$2x^2 + 18x + 28 =$$

$$2(x^2 + 9x + 14) =$$

$$2(x+2)(x+7) =$$

possible

14, 1

2, 7

30.

31.

factor

$$4x^3 - 24x^2 + 32x =$$

$$4x(x^2 - 6x + 8) =$$

$$4x(x-2)(x-4) =$$

31

8.1
2.4

32

factor

roots

52.1

26.2

13.4

$$r^2 - 17r + 52 =$$

$$(r - 4)(r - 13) =$$

32

33

Factor

$$2x^2 + 30x - 32 =$$

$$2(x^2 + 15x - 16) =$$

$$2(x - 1)(x + 16) =$$

Possible

16, 1

4, 4

2, 8

33

34

factor possible

$$x^2 - 3x - 4 =$$

4.1
2.2

34

$$(x + 1)(x - 4) =$$

35.

factor

$$5x^2 + 34x + 24 =$$

$$(5x + 4)(x + 6) =$$

possible:

~~5.1~~

24.1

12.2

6.4

3.8

~~2.2~~
35

36

factor

$$26y^2 - 51y + 25 =$$

$$(26y - 25)(y - 1) =$$

26.1
13.2

1.25
5.5

36

37.

factor

$$2x^2 - 5x - 3 =$$

$$(2x+1)(x-3) =$$

2, 1

1, 3

37

38

factor

$$x^2 - 144 =$$

$$(x)^2 - (12)^2 =$$

$$(x+12)(x-12) =$$

formula

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

38.

39

factor

$$25x^2 - 144 =$$

$$(5x)^2 - (12)^2 =$$

$$(5x+12)(5x-12) =$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

39

40

factor

$$196x^2 - 169y^2 =$$

$$(14x)^2 - (13y)^2 =$$

$$(14x + 13y)(14x - 13y) =$$

formula

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

40.

41

factor

$$x^2 - \frac{1}{169} =$$

$$(x)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{13}\right)^2 =$$

$$\left(x + \frac{1}{13}\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{13}\right) =$$

formula

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

41.

42 factor

$$x^2 - 169y^2 =$$

$$(x)^2 - (13y)^2 =$$

$$(x + 13y)(x - 13y) =$$

formula

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$

42

43.

factor

formula

$$75r^2 - 27 =$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

$$3(25r^2 - 9) =$$

$$3((5r)^2 - (3)^2) =$$

$$3(5r + 3)(5r - 3) =$$

43.

(44) factor

$$36xy^2 - 25x =$$

$$x(36y^2 - 25) =$$

$$x((6y)^2 - (5)^2) =$$

$$x(6y + 5)(6y - 5) =$$

(44)

45.

factor

$$xy^3 - 81xyz^2 =$$

$$x'y^3 - 81x'y'z^2 =$$

$$x'y'(y^2 - 81z^2) =$$

$$xy(y^2 - 81z^2) =$$

$$xy((y)^2 - (9z)^2) =$$

$$xy(y + 9z)(y - 9z) =$$

45

46

Solve

$$(x-2)(x+9) = 0$$

46

either $x-2=0$ OR $x+9=0$

$x - \cancel{2} + \cancel{2} = 0 + 2$ OR $x + \cancel{9} - \cancel{9} = 0 - 9$

$$x = 2$$

OR $x = -9$

47

Solve

47

$$7x(x-5) = 0$$

$$\text{Set } 7x = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x - 5 = 0$$

$$\frac{\cancel{7}x}{\cancel{7}} = \frac{0}{7} \quad \text{OR} \quad \cancel{x-5} + 5 = 0 + 5$$

$$x = 0$$

$$\text{OR } x = 5$$

48. Solve

$$(2x-5)(8x+7)=0$$

✓✓

$$\text{Set } 2x-5=0 \text{ OR } 8x+7=0$$

$$2x-\cancel{5}+\cancel{5}=0+\cancel{5} \text{ OR } 8x+\cancel{7}-\cancel{7}=0-\cancel{7}$$

$$2x=5 \text{ OR } 8x=-7$$

$$\frac{2x}{2}=\frac{5}{2} \text{ OR } \frac{8x}{8}=\frac{-7}{8}$$

$$x=\frac{5}{2}$$

$$\text{OR } x=\frac{-7}{8}$$

49

Sum

Possible

35.1

5.7

$$x^2 - 12x + 35 = 0$$

$$(x - 5)(x - 7) = 0$$

$$\text{EA } x - 5 = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x - 7 = 0$$

$$x - \cancel{5} + \cancel{5} = 0 + 5 \quad \text{OR} \quad x - \cancel{7} + \cancel{7} = 0 + 7$$

$$x = 5$$

OR

$$x = 7$$

50.

Solve

$$x^2 + 2x - 15 = 0$$

$$(x - 3)(x + 5) = 0$$

$$\text{Let } x - 3 = 0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x + 5 = 0$$

$$x - \cancel{3} + \cancel{3} = 0 + 3 \quad \text{OR} \quad x + \cancel{5} - \cancel{5} = 0 - 5$$

$$x = 3$$

$$\text{OR } x = -5$$

Possible

15.1

3.5

50!

51

Solve

$$x^2 - 3x = 28$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 28 = 0$$

Possible 28.1

14.2

4.7

Key with

51

$$(x + 4)(x - 7) = 0$$

$$\text{WA } x + 4 = 0$$

$$\text{OR } x - 7 = 0$$

$$x + 4 - 4 = 0 - 4$$

$$\text{OR } x - 7 + 7 = 0 + 7$$

$$x = -4$$

$$\text{OR } x = 7$$

52.

Solve

$$36x^2 - 1 = 0$$

$$(6x)^2 - (1)^2 = 0$$

$$(6x+1)(6x-1) = 0$$

$$\text{wt } 6x+1=0 \quad \text{OR} \quad 6x-1=0$$

$$6x+1-x=0-1 \quad \text{OR} \quad 6x-1-x=0+1$$

$$6x = -1 \quad \text{OR} \quad 6x = 1$$

$$\frac{6x}{6} = \frac{-1}{6} \quad \text{OR} \quad \frac{6x}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{-1}{6}$$

OR

$$x = \frac{1}{6}$$

52

53.

Solve

$$5x^2 - 3x - 2 = 0$$

possible (5.1)

(2.1)

(9)

$$(5x+2)(x-1) = 0$$

$$\text{but } 5x+2=0 \quad \text{OR} \quad x-1=0$$

$$5x + \cancel{x} - \cancel{2} = 0 - 2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x - \cancel{x} + 1 = 0 + 1$$

$$5x = -2$$

OR

$$x = 1$$

$$\frac{\cancel{5}x}{\cancel{5}} = \frac{-2}{5}$$

OR

$$x = \frac{-2}{5}$$

54

Simplify

$$\frac{5}{25a-40} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{5}(1)}{\cancel{5}(5a-8)} =$$

$$\frac{1}{5a-8} =$$

54

55.

Simplify

$$\frac{-6m - 6n}{m+n} =$$

$$\frac{-6(m+n)}{(m+n)} =$$

$$-6 =$$

55

56.

Simplify

56

$$\frac{3x+9}{x^2+3x} =$$

$$\frac{3(x+3)}{x(x+3)} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{3(x+3)}}{x(\cancel{x+3})} =$$

$$\frac{3}{x} =$$

57

Simplify

$$\frac{x+7}{x^2-3x-70} =$$

$$\frac{(x+7)}{(x+7)(x-10)} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{x+7}}{\cancel{(x+7)}(x-10)} =$$

$$\frac{1}{x-10} =$$

possible

70.1

35.2

10.7

5.14

7

$$(58) \quad f(x) = \frac{x+12}{2x-1}$$

(58)

$$f(4) = \frac{(4)+12}{2(4)-1}$$

$$f(4) = \frac{4+12}{8-1}$$

$$f(4) = \frac{16}{7}$$

$$f(0) = \frac{(0)+12}{2(0)-1}$$

$$f(0) = \frac{0+12}{0-1}$$

$$f(0) = \frac{12}{-1}$$

$$f(0) = -12$$

$$f(-5) = \frac{(-5)+12}{2(-5)-1}$$

$$f(-5) = \frac{-5+12}{-10-1}$$

$$f(-5) = \frac{7}{-11}$$

59

Simplify

$$\frac{8x}{y^2} \cdot \frac{4y}{7x} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{8x}}{y \cdot \cancel{y}} \cdot \frac{\cancel{4y}}{\cancel{7x}} =$$

$$\frac{32}{7y} =$$

59

60 Simplify

$$\frac{x}{2x-4} \cdot \frac{x^2-2x}{5} =$$

$$\frac{x}{2(x-2)} \cdot \frac{x(x-2)}{5} =$$

$$\frac{x}{2(x-2)} \cdot \frac{x(x-2)}{5} =$$

$$\frac{x^2}{10} =$$

60

61. Simplify

$$\frac{12x^4}{y^6} \div \frac{2x^4y^6}{5} =$$

$$\frac{12x^4}{y^6} \cdot \frac{5}{2x^4y^6} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{12x^4}}{y^6} \cdot \frac{5}{\cancel{2x^4}y^6} =$$

$$\frac{12(5)}{2y^{6+6}} =$$

$$\frac{60}{2y^{12}} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{2}(30)}{\cancel{2}y^{12}} =$$

$$\frac{30}{y^{12}} =$$

61

62

$$\frac{15x}{5x-6} - \frac{18}{5x-6} =$$

$$\frac{(15x) - (18)}{5x-6} =$$

$$\frac{15x - 18}{5x - 6} =$$

$$\frac{3(5x - 6)}{(5x - 6)} =$$

$$\frac{3 \cancel{(5x - 6)}}{\cancel{(5x - 6)}} =$$

$$3 =$$

62

63

$$\frac{a^2}{a-9} - \frac{22a-117}{a-9}$$

$$\frac{(a^2) - (22a-117)}{a-9} =$$

$$\frac{a^2 - 22a + 117}{a-9} =$$

$$\frac{(a-9)(a-13)}{(a-9)} =$$

$$\frac{\cancel{(a-9)}(a-13)}{\cancel{(a-9)}} =$$

$$a-13 =$$

63

64

Solve

64

$$\frac{2}{y} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{3y}$$

$$\text{LCD} = 3y$$

$$\frac{2}{y}(3y) + \frac{1}{3}(3y) = \frac{3}{3y}(3y) \quad \text{mult}$$

$$2(3) + 1(y) = 3(1)$$

$$6 + y = 3$$

$$\cancel{6} + y - \cancel{6} = 3 - 6$$

$$y = -3$$

65.

65

$$-6 \leq 5x - 6 \leq 14$$

$$-6 + 6 \leq 5x - \cancel{6} + \cancel{6} \leq 14 + 6$$

$$0 \leq 5x \leq 20$$

$$\frac{0}{5} \leq \frac{\cancel{5}x}{\cancel{5}} \leq \frac{20}{5}$$

$$0 \leq x \leq 4$$



$$[0, 4]$$

66

Solve

$$|2x-5|=17$$

formula

$$|x|=a$$

$$x=-a \text{ OR } x=a$$

66

$$2x-5=-17 \text{ OR}$$

$$2x-5=17$$

$$2x-5+5=-17+5 \text{ OR}$$

$$2x-5+5=17+5$$

$$2x=-12 \text{ OR}$$

$$2x=22$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-12}{2} \text{ OR}$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{22}{2}$$

$$x = -6$$

OR

$$x = 11$$

67

Solve

$$|x+8| < 4$$

$$-4 < x+8 < 4$$

$$-4-8 < x+8-8 < 4-8$$

$$-12 < x < -4$$



$$(-12, -4)$$

formula
 $|x| < a$

$$-a < x < a$$

67

68.

Solve

$$|x+6| \geq 12$$

formula

$$|x| > a$$

$$x < -a \text{ OR } x > a$$

wt

$$x+6 \leq -12 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+6 \geq 12$$

$$x+6-6 \leq -12-6 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+6-6 \geq 12-6$$

$$x \leq -18 \quad \text{OR} \quad x \geq 6$$



$$(-\infty, -18] \cup [6, +\infty)$$

69

$$\sqrt[3]{-64x^{18}} =$$

69

$$\sqrt[3]{(-4)^3 x^{18}} = \text{divide powers}$$

$$(-4)^1 x^6 =$$

$$-4x^6 =$$

70

$$\sqrt{16x^{18}} =$$

$$\sqrt{4^2 x^{18}} =$$

$$4^1 x^9 =$$

$$4x^9 =$$

70

divide powers

$$71. \sqrt{25a^2b^{16}} =$$

$$\sqrt{5^2a^2b^{16}} =$$

$$5^1a^1b^8 =$$

↓ divide powers

$$5a b^8 =$$

71

72

$$\sqrt[3]{-27x^{12}y^9} =$$

$$\sqrt[3]{(-3)^3 x^{12} y^9} =$$

$$(-3)^1 x^4 y^3 =$$

Jawab: Kw. =

$$\boxed{-3x^4y^3 =}$$

72

73. $f(x) = \sqrt{5x+6}$ find $f(3)$

$$f(3) = \sqrt{5(3)+6}$$

$$f(3) = \sqrt{15+6}$$

$$f(3) = \sqrt{21}$$

73

74.

$$125^{\frac{1}{3}} =$$

$$(5^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} =$$

$$(5^{\frac{3}{1}})^{\frac{1}{3}} =$$

MULT POWERS

$$5^{\frac{3}{3}} =$$

$$5^1 =$$

$$5 =$$

74

75

$$81^{5/4} =$$

$$(3^4)^{5/4} =$$

$$(3^4)^{5/4} =$$

$$3^{20/4} =$$

$$3^5 =$$

$$3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 =$$

243

$$243 =$$

76.

$$1000^{-\frac{5}{3}} =$$

$$(10^3)^{-\frac{5}{3}} =$$

$$(10^{\frac{3}{1}})^{-\frac{5}{3}} =$$

$$10^{-\frac{15}{3}} =$$

$$10^{-5} =$$

$$\frac{1}{10^5} =$$

$$\frac{1}{10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10 \cdot 10} =$$

$$\frac{1}{100,000}$$

76

11

77 $B(w) = 70w^{3/4}$ find $B(67)$

$$B(67) = 70(67)^{3/4}$$

$$B(67) = 70(23.41833973)$$

$$B(67) = 1639.2837811$$

77

78

$$\sqrt{50} =$$

$$\sqrt{25 \times 2} =$$

$$\sqrt{25} \sqrt{2} =$$

$$5\sqrt{2} =$$

Primes 2, 3, 5, 7, ...

78

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 50} \\ \underline{40} \\ 10 \\ \underline{10} \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

79.

$$\sqrt[3]{24} =$$

Primes 2, 3, 5, 7, ...

$$\sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3^1} =$$

$$2^1 \sqrt[3]{3^1} = \text{simplest form}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 24} \\
 \underline{24} \\
 0 \\
 2 \overline{) 12} \\
 \underline{12} \\
 0 \\
 2 \overline{) 6} \\
 \underline{6} \\
 0 \\
 3 \overline{) 3} \\
 \underline{3} \\
 0 \\
 1
 \end{array}$$

79.

$$2 \sqrt[3]{3} =$$

80 Find the distance between the pair
of points $(4, 4)$ $(7, 8)$
 x_1 y_1 x_2 y_2 80

$$d = \sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{((4) - (7))^2 + ((4) - (8))^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{(4 - 7)^2 + (4 - 8)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{(-3)^2 + (-4)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{9 + 16}$$

$$d = \sqrt{25}$$

$$d = 5$$

81. Find the mid point

$(3, -19)$ and $(3, 7)$

$x_1 \quad y_1 \qquad x_2 \quad y_2$

$$\text{Mid point} = \left(\frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Mid point} = \left(\frac{(3) + (3)}{2}, \frac{(-19) + (7)}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Mid point} = \left(\frac{3+3}{2}, \frac{-19+7}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Mid point} = \left(\frac{6}{2}, \frac{-12}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Mid point} = (3, -6)$$

81

82.

Solve

82.

$$\sqrt{x-13} = 3$$

$$(\sqrt{x-13})^2 = (3)^2$$

$$x-13 = 9$$

$$\cancel{x-13} + 13 = 9 + 13$$

$$x = 22$$

83

Solve

$$\sqrt{27-x} = x+3$$

$$(\sqrt{27-x})^2 = (x+3)^2$$

$$27-x = (x+3)(x+3)$$

$$27-x = x^2 + 3x + 3x + 9$$

$$27-x = x^2 + 6x + 9$$

$$0 = x^2 + 6x + 9 - 27 + x$$

$$0 = x^2 + 7x - 18$$

$$0 = (x-2)(x+9)$$

Let $x-2=0$ OR $x+9=0$

$x-2+2=0+2$ OR $x+9-9=0-9$

$x=2$

~~$x=-9$~~

Good ok

~~ck BAD~~

$$\sqrt{27-(2)} = (2)+3$$

$$\sqrt{27-(-9)} = (-9)+3$$

$$\sqrt{27-2} = 2+3$$

$$\sqrt{27+9} = -9+3$$

$$\sqrt{25} = 5$$

$$\sqrt{36} = -6$$

$$5 = 5 \checkmark$$

$$6 \neq -6$$

Good

~~BAD~~

83

Possible

18.1

9.2

{23}

84.

$$(5 - 8i) + (5 + 7i) =$$

$$5 - 8i + 5 + 7i =$$

$$10 - 1i =$$

$$10 - i =$$

84.

85

$$(6+4i) - (9-5i) =$$
$$6+4i - 9 + 5i =$$

85

$$-3 + 9i =$$

86

$$(2-5i)^2 =$$

$$(2-5i)(2-5i) =$$

formula

$$i^2 = -1$$

86

$$4 - 10i - 10i + 25i^2 =$$

$$4 - 20i + 25i^2 =$$

$$4 - 20i + 25(-1) =$$

$$4 - 20i - 25 =$$

$$-21 - 20i =$$

87

$$\frac{9+5i}{1+i} =$$

$$\left(\frac{9+5i}{1+i} \right) \left(\frac{1-i}{1-i} \right) =$$

$$\frac{9 - 9i + 5i - 5i^2}{1 - \cancel{1i} + \cancel{1i} - i^2} =$$

$$\frac{9 - 4i - 5i^2}{1 - i^2} =$$

$$\frac{9 - 4i - 5(-1)}{1 - (-1)} =$$

$$\frac{9 - 4i + 5}{1 + 1} =$$

$$\frac{14 - 4i}{2} =$$

$$7 - 2i =$$

87

formula

$$i^2 = -1$$

88

$$x^2 = 225$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm\sqrt{225}$$

$$x = \pm 15$$

$$x = -15$$

or

$$x = 15$$

88

$$\textcircled{89} \quad (x+9)^2 = 16$$

$\textcircled{89}$

$$\sqrt{(x+9)^2} = \pm\sqrt{16}$$

$$x+9 = \pm 4$$

$$x+9 = -4 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+9 = 4$$

$$x+9-9 = -4-9 \quad \text{OR} \quad x+9-9 = 4-9$$

$$\textcircled{x = -13}$$

$$\text{OR} \quad \textcircled{x = -5}$$

90

Solve

$$x^2 + 36 = 0$$

$$x^2 = -36$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \pm\sqrt{-36}$$

$$x = \pm 6i$$

$$x = -6i$$

$$x = 6i$$

90.

formula

$$\sqrt{-1} = i$$

91) Solve by completing the square

$$x^2 + 8x + 9 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 8x = -9$$

$$x^2 + 8x + \left(\frac{1}{2}(8)\right)^2 = -9 + \left(\frac{1}{2}(8)\right)^2$$

$$x^2 + 8x + (4)^2 = -9 + (4)^2$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 16 = -9 + 16$$

$$(x + 4)(x + 4) = 7$$

$$(x + 4)^2 = 7$$

$$\sqrt{(x + 4)^2} = \pm\sqrt{7}$$

$$x + 4 = \pm\sqrt{7}$$

$$x = -4 \pm \sqrt{7}$$

$$x = -4 - \sqrt{7} \quad \text{OR}$$

$$x = -4 + \sqrt{7}$$

92

$$A = P(1+r)^t$$

$$237620 = 200000(1+r)^2$$

$$\frac{237620}{200000} = \frac{200000(1+r)^2}{200000}$$

$$1.1881 = (1+r)^2$$

$$\sqrt{1.1881} = \sqrt{(1+r)^2}$$

$$1.09 = 1+r$$

$$1.09 - 1 = 1+r - 1$$

$$0.09 = r$$

OR

$$9\% = r$$

$$A = 237,620$$

$$P = 200,000$$

$$t = 2$$

find r

92

93

use Quadratic formula

$$m^2 - m - 2 = 0$$

$$a=1, b=-1, c=-2$$

$$m = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$m = \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(1)(-2)}}{2(1)}$$

$$m = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1+8}}{2}$$

$$m = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{9}}{2}$$

$$m = \frac{1 \pm 3}{2}$$

$$m = \frac{1-3}{2} \text{ OR } m = \frac{1+3}{2}$$

$$m = \frac{-2}{2} \text{ OR } m = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$m = -1 \text{ OR } m = 2$$

93

94

Use Quadratic formula

$$4y = 3y^2 + 1$$

$$0 = 3y^2 + 1 - 4y$$

$$0 = 3y^2 - 4y + 1$$

$$a=3, b=-4, c=1$$

$$y = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$y = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4(3)(1)}}{2(3)}$$

$$y = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 12}}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{4}}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{4 \pm 2}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{4-2}{6} \text{ or } y = \frac{4+2}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{2}{6} \text{ or } y = \frac{6}{6}$$

$$y = \frac{2(1)}{2(3)} \text{ or } y = 1$$

$y = 1$

$y = \frac{1}{3}$

94

95

Use Quadratic formula

$$1x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0$$

$$a=1, b=-4, c=4$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4(1)(4)}}{2(1)}$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 16}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{0}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4 \pm 0}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4+0}{2} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{4-0}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{2} \quad \text{OR} \quad x = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$x = 2 \quad \text{OR} \quad x = 2$$

95

96. Use Quadratic formula

$$1x^2 + 7x - 2 = 0$$

$$a=1, b=7, c=-2$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-(7) \pm \sqrt{(7)^2 - 4(1)(-2)}}{2(1)}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 8}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{57}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-7 - \sqrt{57}}{2}$$

OR

$$x = \frac{-7 + \sqrt{57}}{2}$$

96!

97. Use Quadratic formula

$$9m^2 + 2m = 6$$

$$9m^2 + 2m - 6 = 0$$

$$a=9, b=2, c=-6$$

$$m = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$m = \frac{-(2) \pm \sqrt{(2)^2 - 4(9)(-6)}}{2(9)}$$

$$m = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 216}}{18}$$

$$m = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{220}}{18}$$

$$m = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 55}}{18}$$

$$m = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4} \sqrt{55}}{18}$$

$$m = \frac{-2 \pm 2\sqrt{55}}{18}$$

$$m = \frac{2(-1 \pm \sqrt{55})}{2(9)}$$

$$m = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{55}}{9}$$

$$m = \frac{-1 - \sqrt{55}}{9}$$

$$m = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{55}}{9}$$

97

Primes: 2, 3, 5, 7
11, 13,

~~2, 3, 5, 7~~

2 | 220

2 | 110

5 | 55

11 | 11

↓

98 Use Quadratic formula

$$x^2 + 6x + 18 = 0$$

$$a=1, b=6, c=18$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$x = \frac{-(6) \pm \sqrt{(6)^2 - 4(1)(18)}}{2(1)}$$

$$x = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{36 - 72}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{-36}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-6 \pm 6i}{2}$$

$$x = -3 \pm 3i$$

$$x = -3 - 3i$$

$$x = -3 + 3i$$

99

graph

$$f(x) = x^2 - 10$$

$$f(-1) = (-1)^2 - 10$$

$$f(-1) = (-1)(-1) - 10$$

$$f(-1) = 1 - 10$$

$$f(-1) = -9$$

$$f(0) = (0)^2 - 10$$

$$f(0) = (0)(0) - 10$$

$$f(0) = 0 - 10$$

$$f(0) = -10$$

$$f(1) = (1)^2 - 10$$

$$f(1) = (1)(1) - 10$$

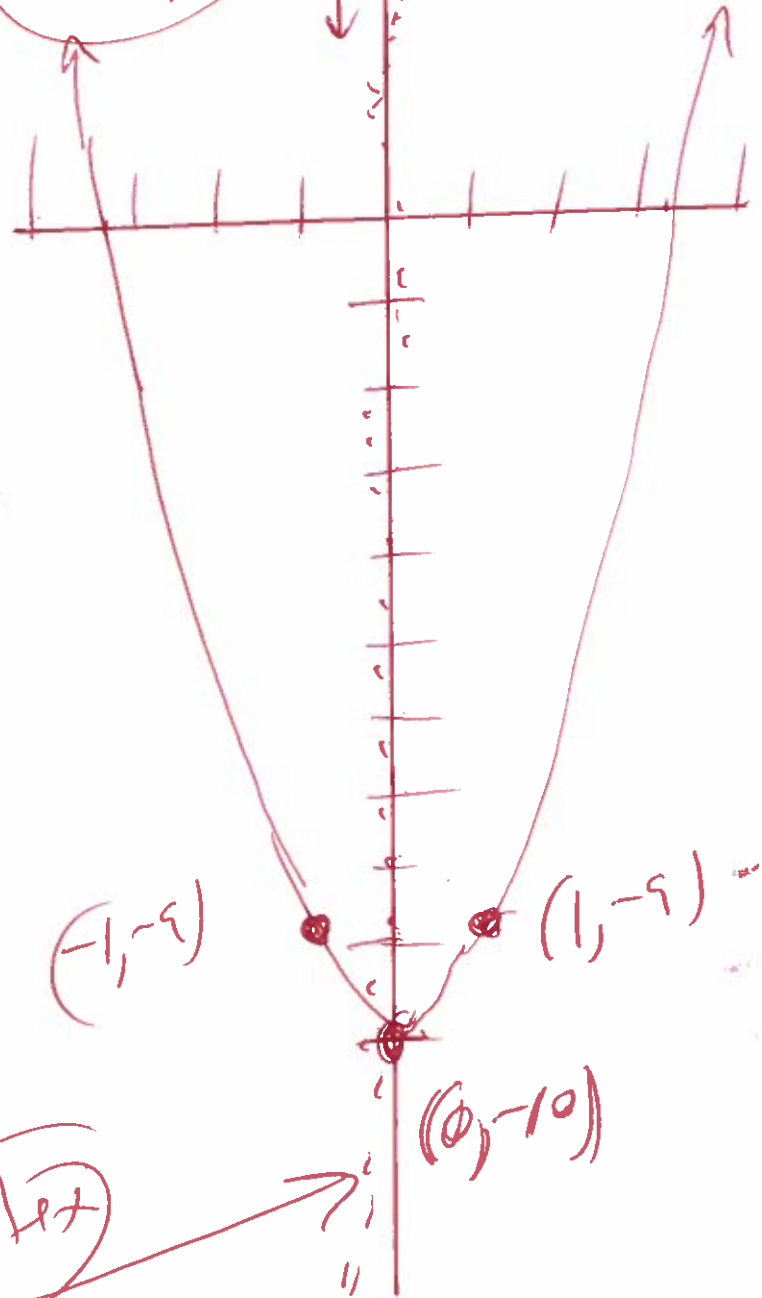
$$f(1) = 1 - 10$$

$$f(1) = -9$$

| | |
|----|-----|
| X | |
| -1 | -9 |
| 0 | -10 |
| 1 | -9 |

99

Axis of Symmetry $x=0$



Vertex