

Math 04/03/18

1.  $2.60x + 100 = 2.55x + 600$

2.  $2(2x+4) = 2x+20$

3.  $2(2x+4) = 2x+8$

4.  $2(2x+4) = 4x+8$

5.  $2(2x+4) = 2x+7$

6.  $2(2x+4) = 4x+11$

7.  $\frac{x}{5} + 3 = \frac{x}{4} - 2$

8.  $A = P + PRT$ ,  $P = 60000$ ,  $R = 12\%$ ,  $T = 5$  YEARS

9.  $A = P - PD$ ,  $P = 60000$ ,  $D = 95\%$  discount

10.  $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{13}{12}$

11.  $2x - 10y = 60$  find  $x$

12.  $4x - 2y = 80$  find  $y$

13.  $(-54000 - 6000) \div 60 - 100$

14. Find Slope  $(-8, -4)$  and  $(-6, -3)$

15. Find Equation of line  $(10, 9000)$ , slope  $= m = 200$

16.  $4x + 280 \leq 6x + 120$

17.  $-8x + 2y = 40$  find slope & y intercept

18. graph  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 10$

19. graph  $3x + 2y = 12$

20.  $\frac{100x^8y^{-4}}{50x^{-8}y^{-6}}$

21.  $\left(\frac{2x^3y^7}{z^{11}}\right)^3$

22.  $(4x^2 - x - 7) - (2x^2 - 3x - 10)$

23.  $(x+2)(x^2 + 6x - 5)$

24.  $(3x+2y)(3x-2y)$

25.  $(3x-11)^2$

26.  $\frac{5x^2 - 11x - 99}{x-2}$

synthetic division

27.  $f(x) = x^2 - x - 1$

find  $f(-10)$

28.  $M(x) = 2000x + 4000$   
find  $M(10)$

29. graph  $y = x^2 - 4$

30. solve  
 $x + y = 3$   
 $x - y = 1$

31. solve  
 $3x + 5y = 8$   
 $2x + 2y = 4$

03-06-18

①  $2.60x + 100 = 2.55x + 600$   
 $2.60x + 100 - 100 = 2.55x + 600 - 100$   
 $2.60x = 2.55x + 500$

$2.60x - 2.55x = 2.55x + 500 - 2.55x$

$0.05x = 500$

$\frac{0.05x}{0.05} = \frac{500}{0.05}$

$x = 10,000$  ✓

②  $2(2x + 4) = 2x + 20$

$4x + 8 = 2x + 20$

$4x + 8 - 8 = 2x + 20 - 8$

$4x = 2x + 12$

$4x - 2x = 2x + 12 - 2x$

$2x = 12$

$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{12}{2}$

$x = 6$  ✓

②

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 2(2x+4) = 2x+8$$

$$4x+8 = 2x+8$$

$$4x+\cancel{8}-\cancel{8} = 2x+\cancel{8}-\cancel{8}$$

$$4x = 2x$$

$$4x-2x = 2x-2x$$

$$2x = 0$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{0}{2}$$

$$x = 0$$

3.

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 2(2x+4) = 4x+8$$

$$4x+8 = 4x+8$$

$$4x+\cancel{8}-\cancel{8} = 4x+\cancel{8}-\cancel{8}$$

$$4x = 4x$$

$$4x-4x = 4x-4x$$

$$0 = 0$$

all real numbers

4

5)  $2(2x+4) = 2x+7$

$$4x + 8 = 2x + 7$$

$$4x + \cancel{8} - \cancel{8} = 2x + 7 - 8$$

$$4x = 2x - 1$$

$$4x - 2x = \cancel{2x} - 1 - \cancel{2x}$$

$$2x = -1$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-1}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

6)  $2(2x+4) = 4x+11$

$$4x + 8 = 4x + 11$$

$$4x + \cancel{8} - \cancel{8} = 4x + 11 - 8$$

$$4x = 4x + 3$$

$$4x - 4x = 4x + 3 - 4x$$

$$0 \neq 3$$

No Solution

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \frac{x}{5} + 3 = \frac{x}{4} - 2$$

$$\frac{x}{5} + \frac{3}{1} = \frac{x}{4} - \frac{2}{1}$$

mult by

$$\text{LCD} = 20$$

51

$$\frac{x}{5}(20) + \frac{3}{1}(20) = \frac{x}{4}(20) - \frac{2}{1}(20)$$

$$x(4) + 3(20) = x(5) - 2(20)$$

$$4x + 60 = 5x - 40$$

$$4x + \cancel{60} - \cancel{60} = 5x - 40 - 60$$

$$4x = 5x - 100$$

$$4x - 5x = \cancel{5x} - 100 - \cancel{5x}$$

$$-1x = -100$$

$$\frac{-1x}{-1} = \frac{-100}{-1}$$

$$x = 100$$





8.  $A = P + PRT$       $P = 60000$ ,  $R = 12\% = .12$   
 $T = 5$  YEARS

$$A = 60000 + 60000(.12)(5)$$

$$A = 60000 + 60000(.60)$$

$$A = 60000 + 36000$$

$$A = \$96,000$$

Loan  
Plus  
Interest

6

9.  $A = P - PD$       $P = 60000$ ,  $D = 95\% = .95$

$$A = 60000 - 60000(.95)$$

$$A = 60000 - 57000$$

$$A = \$3,000$$

discount

10.  $\frac{7}{8} + \frac{13}{12} =$  Primes 2, 3, 5, 7, ...

11

$$\frac{7}{8} \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) + \frac{13}{12} \left(\frac{2}{2}\right) =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 8} \\ 2 \overline{) 4} \\ 2 \overline{) 2} \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 12} \\ 2 \overline{) 6} \\ 3 \overline{) 3} \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{21}{24} + \frac{26}{24} =$$

$$8 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2$$

$$12 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3$$

$$\frac{21+26}{24} =$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{LCD} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \\ = 24 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{47}{24} = \quad \checkmark$$

11.  $2x - 10y = 60$  Solve for  $x$

$$2x - 10y + 10y = 60 + 10y$$

$$2x = 60 + 10y$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{60}{2} + \frac{10y}{2}$$

$$x = 30 + 5y \quad \checkmark$$

OR

$$x = 5y + 30 \quad \checkmark$$

12.  $4x - 2y = 80$  Solve for  $y$

$$4x - 2y - 4x = 80 - 4x$$

$$-2y = 80 - 4x$$

$$\frac{-2y}{-2} = \frac{80}{-2} - \frac{4x}{-2}$$

$$y = -40 + 2x$$

$$y = 2x - 40$$

13.  $(-54000 - 6000) \div 60 - 100 =$

$$(-60000) \div 60 - 100 =$$

$$-1000 - 100 =$$

$$-1100 =$$

Example  
Car payment  
plus insurance

14. Find slope  $(-8, -4)$  and  $(-6, -3)$

$$m = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

$$m = \frac{(-4) - (-3)}{(-8) - (-6)}$$

$$m = \frac{-4 + 3}{-8 + 6}$$

$$m = \frac{-1}{-2}$$

$$m = \frac{-1(1)}{-1(2)}$$

$$m = \frac{1}{2}$$



15. Find the equation of the line  
with slope =  $m = 200$  at point  $(10, 9000)$

91

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - (9000) = 200(x - (10))$$

$$y - 9000 = 200(x - 10)$$

$$y - 9000 = 200x - 2000$$

$$y - 9000 + 9000 = 200x - 2000 + 9000$$

$$y = 200x + 7000$$

Lawyer's Fees  
Example

16.  $4x + 280 \leq 6x + 120$

$$4x + 280 - 280 \leq 6x + 120 - 280$$

$$4x \leq 6x - 160$$

$$4x - 6x \leq 6x - 160 - 6x$$

$$-2x \leq -160$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} \geq \frac{-160}{-2}$$

$$x \geq 80$$

✓

17. Find the slope and y-intercept

$$-8x + 2y = 40$$

$$-8x + 2y + 8x = 40 + 8x$$

$$2y = 40 + 8x$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{40}{2} + \frac{8x}{2}$$

$$y = 20 + 4x$$

$$y = 4x + 20$$

Slope =  $m = 4$

y-intercept =  $(0, 20)$

18. graph

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 10$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}(0) + 10$$

$$y = 0 + 10$$

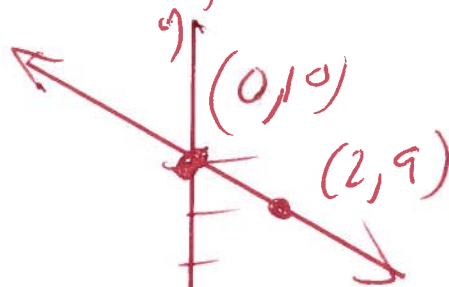
$$y = 10$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}(2) + 10$$

$$y = -1 + 10$$

$$y = 9$$

x	y
0	10
2	9



19. graph

$$3x + 2y = 12$$

$$3x + 2y - 3x = 12 - 3x$$

$$2y = 12 - 3x$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{12}{2} - \frac{3x}{2}$$

$$y = 6 - \frac{3}{2}x$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 6$$

x	y
0	6
2	3

11.

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}(0) + 6$$

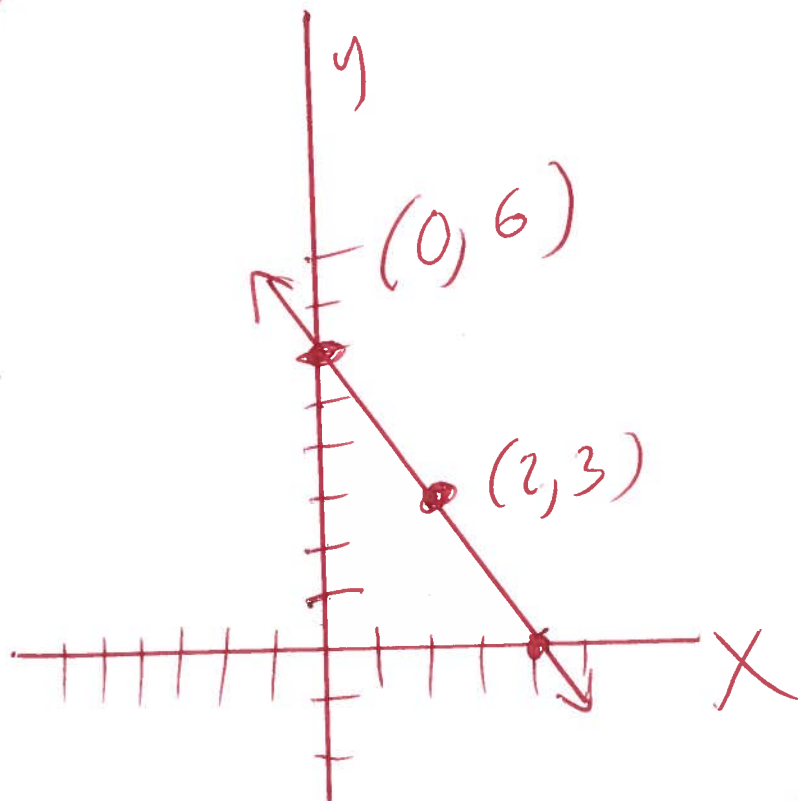
$$y = 0 + 6$$

$$y = 6$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}(2) + 6$$

$$y = -3 + 6$$

$$y = 3$$



20

$$\frac{100x^8y^{-4}}{50x^{-8}y^6} =$$

20

$$\frac{100x^8x^8y^6}{50y^4} = \text{rewrite}$$

$$\frac{2(50)x^{8+8}y^{6-4}}{50} =$$

$$2x^{16}y^2 =$$

21

$$\left(\frac{2x^3y^7}{z^{11}}\right)^3 =$$

$$\left(\frac{2^1x^3y^7}{z^{11}}\right)^3 =$$

$$\frac{2^{1(3)}x^{3(3)}y^{7(3)}}{z^{11(3)}} =$$

$$\frac{2^3x^9y^{21}}{z^{33}} =$$

$$\frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 x^9 y^{21}}{z^{33}} =$$

$$\frac{8x^9y^{21}}{z^{33}} =$$

22.  $(4x^2 - x - 7) - (2x^2 - 3x + 10) =$

$$4x^2 - x - 7 - 2x^2 + 3x + 10 =$$

$$4x^2 - 1x - 7 - 2x^2 + 3x + 10 =$$

131

$$2x^2 + 2x + 3 =$$

23.  $(x+2)(x^2+6x-5) =$

$$x^3 + 6x^2 - 5x + 2x^2 + 12x - 10 =$$

$$x^3 + 8x^2 + 7x - 10 =$$

24.  $(3x+2y)(3x-2y) =$  formula  $a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$

$$9x^2 - 6xy + 6xy - 4y^2 =$$

$$9x^2 - 4y^2 =$$

25.  $(3x-11)^2 =$

$$(3x-11)(3x-11) =$$

$$9x^2 - 33x - 33x + 121 =$$

$$9x^2 - 66x + 121 =$$



26

$$\frac{5x^2 - 11x - 99}{x - 2}$$

140

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cancel{5x} - 1 + \frac{-101}{x-2} \\
 x-2 \overline{) 5x^2 - 11x - 99} \\
 \underline{-(5x^2 + 10x)} \phantom{-99} \\
 -1x - 99 \\
 \underline{-(x + 2)} \\
 -101
 \end{array}$$

Long division

-101 rem

OR use Synthetic division

$$\frac{5x^2 - 11x - 99}{x - 2}$$

2 | 5 -11 -99

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 5 \quad -11 \quad -99} \\
 \phantom{2 \overline{) 5}} \quad 10 \quad -2 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{2 \overline{) 5}} \quad -1 \quad -101
 \end{array}$$

5 -1 -101 rem

$$5x - 1 + \frac{-101}{x - 2}$$

$$OR \quad 5x - 1 - \frac{101}{x - 2}$$

27.  $f(x) = x^2 - x - 1$  find  $f(-10)$

$$f(-10) = (-10)^2 - (-10) - 1$$

$$f(-10) = (-10)(-10) - (-10) - 1$$

$$f(-10) = 100 + 10 - 1$$

$$f(-10) = 110 - 1$$

$$f(-10) = 109$$

50

28.  $M(x) = 2000x + 4000$  find  $M(10)$

$$M(10) = 2000(10) + 4000$$

$$M(10) = 20,000 + 4,000$$

$$M(10) = 24,000$$

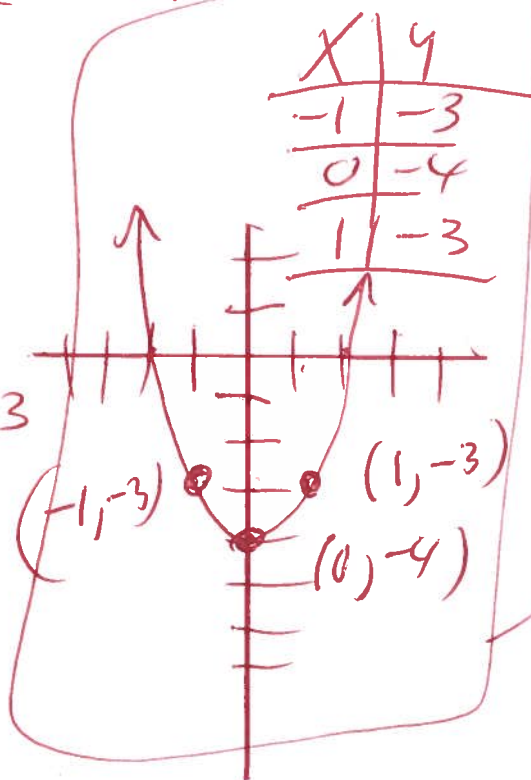
Example  
Tuition at  
Private  
University for  
10 hours

29. graph  $y = x^2 - 4$

$$y = (-1)^2 - 4 = (-1)(-1) - 4 = 1 - 4 = -3$$

$$y = (0)^2 - 4 = (0)(0) - 4 = 0 - 4 = -4$$

$$y = (1)^2 - 4 = (1)(1) - 4 = 1 - 4 = -3$$



20.

Solve

$$\begin{aligned} x+y &= 3 \\ x-y &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x &= 4 \\ \frac{2x}{2} &= \frac{4}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 2$$

Subst

$$x+y = 3$$

$$(2) + y = 3$$

$$2 + y = 3$$

$$2 + y - 2 = 3 - 2$$

$$y = 1$$

16

$$(x, y) = (2, 1)$$

Solve

31.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x+5y &= 8 \\ 2x+2y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3x+5y = 8 \\ -2x+2y = 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$-6x - 10y = -16$$

$$10x + 10y = 20$$

$$4x = 4$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{4}{4}$$

$$x = 1$$

Subst

$$3x+5y = 8$$

$$3(1) + 5y = 8$$

$$3 + 5y = 8$$

$$3 + 5y - 3 = 8 - 3$$

$$5y = 5$$

$$\frac{5y}{5} = \frac{5}{5}$$

$$y = 1$$

$$(x, y) = (1, 1)$$